

**Amendment to Program Information**

**Santander International Debt, S.A. Unipersonal**  
**Santander Issuances, S.A. Unipersonal**

## AMENDMENT TO PROGRAM INFORMATION

Type of Information: Amendment to Program Information

Date of Announcement: 17 March 2017

Issuer(s) Name: 1) Santander International Debt, S.A. Unipersonal ("Santander International"), for issuances of senior debt  
2) Santander Issuances, S.A. Unipersonal ("Santander Issuances", and together with Santander International, the "Issuers" and each an "Issuer"), for issuances of subordinated debt

Name and Title of Representative: 1) Santander International  
Antonio Torío  
Director  
2) Santander Issuances  
Antonio Torío  
Director

Address of Head Office: 1) Santander International  
Ciudad Grupo Santander, Avenida de Cantabria s/n,  
28660 Boadilla del Monte, Madrid, Spain  
2) Santander Issuances  
Ciudad Grupo Santander, Avenida de Cantabria s/n,  
28660 Boadilla del Monte, Madrid, Spain

Telephone: 1) Santander International  
+34-912893685  
2) Santander Issuances  
+34-912893685

Contact Person: Attorney-in-Fact: Hironori Shibata, Attorney-at-law  
Hiroto Ando, Attorney-at-law  
Aina Ono, Attorney-at-law  
Anderson Mori & Tomotsune  
Address: Akasaka K-Tower  
2-7, Motoakasaka 1-chome  
Minato-ku, Tokyo  
Telephone: +81-3-6888-1000

Type of Securities: Notes (either senior or subordinated and collectively the "Notes")

Address of Website for Announcement: <http://www.jpx.co.jp/english/equities/products/tpbm/announcement/index.html>

Information on initial Program Information:

Date of Filing: 25 November 2016

Scheduled Issuance Period: 25 November 2016 to 24 November 2017

Maximum Outstanding Issuance Amount: €32,000,000,000

This amendment, consisting of this cover page and the Supplement dated 14 March 2017 to the Base Prospectus dated 9 June 2016, is filed to update the information included in the Program Information dated 25 November 2016 (the "**Program Information**"). This constitutes an integral part of the Program Information and shall be read together with it.

To the extent that there is any inconsistency between (a) any statement in this amendment and (b) any other statement in the Program Information (and its amendments, if any) prior to the date of this amendment, the statement in (a) above will prevail.

***SECOND SUPPLEMENT DATED 14 MARCH 2017  
TO THE BASE PROSPECTUS DATED 9 JUNE 2016***

***Santander International Debt, S.A.  
Unipersonal***  
*(incorporated with limited liability in Spain)*  
*and*

***Santander Issuances, S.A. Unipersonal***  
*(incorporated with limited liability in Spain)*  
*guaranteed by*

***Banco Santander, S.A.***  
*(incorporated with limited liability in Spain)*

***€32,000,000,000 Programme for the Issuance of Debt Instruments***

*This Second Supplement is dated 14 March 2017*

This document constitutes a Supplement (the "Second Supplement") to the Base Prospectus dated 9 June 2016 for the purposes of Article 16 of the Prospectus Directive and is prepared in connection with the € 32,000,000,000 Programme (the "Programme") for the issuance of debt instruments of Santander International Debt, S.A.U. and Santander Issuances, S.A.U. (each, an "Issuer" and together the "Issuers") and guaranteed by Banco Santander, S.A. (the "Guarantor"). The expression "Prospectus Directive" means Directive 2003/71/EC (and amendments thereto, including the Directive 2010/73/EU ("2010 PD Amending Directive")). The Base Prospectus has been approved on 9 June 2016, by the Central Bank of Ireland (the "CBI"), which is the Irish competent authority for the purpose of the Prospectus Directive and relevant implementing measures in Ireland, as a base prospectus issued in compliance with the Prospectus Directive and relevant implementing measures in Ireland for the purpose of giving information with regard to the issue of Instruments under the Programme during the period of twelve months after the date thereof.

This Supplement should be read in conjunction with the Base Prospectus dated 9 June 2016, and the First Supplement to the Base Prospectus dated 12 October 2016. Each of the Issuers and the Guarantor accept responsibility for the information contained in this Supplement and confirms that, having taken all reasonable care to ensure that such in case, the information contained in this Supplement is, to the best of their knowledge, in accordance with the facts and contains no omission likely to affect its import.

This Supplement has been approved by the Central Bank of Ireland (the Central Bank), as competent authority under the Prospectus Directive. The Central Bank only approves this Supplement as meeting the requirements imposed under Irish and EU law pursuant to the Prospectus Directive.

This Supplement has been prepared for the purposes of: (i) incorporating by reference into the Base Prospectus certain information of the Guarantor's Audited Condensed Consolidated Accounts and Auditor's Report for the year ended 31 December 2016 (the "2016 Guarantor's Annual Consolidated Accounts") (as listed and defined in Schedule 1 hereto); (ii) updating the Summary of the Programme on page 2 of the Base Prospectus which shall be deemed updated and replaced with the Summary of the Programme in this supplement (as specified in Schedule 2 hereto);

Any non-incorporated parts of a document referred to herein are either deemed not relevant for an investor or are otherwise covered elsewhere in the Base Prospectus, to which this Supplement relates.

This Supplement shall be published on the Irish Stock Exchange website ([www.ise.ie](http://www.ise.ie))

To the extent that there is any inconsistency between (a) any statement in this Supplement or any statement incorporated by reference into the Base Prospectus by this Supplement and (b) any other statement in or incorporated by reference in the Base Prospectus, the statements in (a) above will prevail.

If any documents which are incorporated by reference themselves incorporate any information or other documents therein, either expressly or implicitly, such information or other documents will not form part of this Supplement or the Base Prospectus for the purposes of the Prospectus Directive except where such information or other documents are specifically incorporated by reference or attached to this Supplement.

Save as disclosed in this Supplement to the Base Prospectus and in the First Supplement to the Base Prospectus dated 12 October 2016 no other significant new factor, material mistake or inaccuracy relating to information included in the Base Prospectus has arisen or been noted, as the case may be, since the publication of the Base Prospectus.

In accordance with Article 16, paragraph 2, of the Prospectus Directive, investors who have already agreed to purchase or subscribe for securities before this Supplement is published have the right, exercisable within a time limit of two working days after the publication of this Supplement, to withdraw their acceptances, which is 16 March 2017.

## SCHEDULE 1

### 2016 GUARANTOR'S ANNUAL CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS

BANCO SANTANDER, S.A. has published an English language translation of its Annual Consolidated Accounts and Auditor's Report for the year ended 31 December 2016 together with Auditor's Report (the "2016 Annual Consolidated Accounts"). By virtue of this Supplement the information contained in the following table is incorporated by reference in the Base Prospectus under paragraph 13.2 of the section denominated "Financial Information concerning the Guarantor's Assets and Liabilities, Financial Position and Profit and Losses" contained in page 124 of the Base Prospectus.

The table below sets out the relevant page references in the BANCO SANTANDER, S.A. English language translation of its "2016 Annual Consolidated Accounts" where the following information incorporated by reference in the Base Prospectus can be found:

<b><u>Information incorporated by Reference in the Base Prospectus</u></b>	<b>2016 Annual Report PDF Page Reference</b>
1. Auditor's report on Consolidated Financial Statements	2-3
2. Audited Consolidated Balance Sheets of the Guarantor at 31 December 2016 and for comparative purposes only the Consolidated Balance Sheets at 31 December 2015 and 2014	5-6
3. Audited Consolidated Income Statements of the Guarantor for the year ended 31 December 2016 and for comparison purposes only the consolidated income statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 and 2014	7
4. Audited Consolidated Statements of Recognised Income and Expense of the Guarantor for the year ended 31 December 2016 and for comparison purposes only the consolidated income statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 and 2016.....	8
5. Audited Consolidated Statements of changes in total equity of the Guarantor for the year ended 31 December 2016 and for comparison purposes only for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014.....	9-11
6. Audited Consolidated Statements of Cash Flow of the Guarantor for the year ended 31 December 2016 and for comparison purposes only consolidated cash flow statements for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014	12
7. Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2016.....	13-294
8. Appendix VI to the Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2016	326-402

The 2016 Annual Consolidated Accounts has been published on the website of the Guarantor:

<http://www.santander.com/csgrs/StaticBS?blobcol=urldata&blobheadername1=content-type&blobheadername2=Content-Disposition&blobheadername3=appID&blobheadervalue1=application%2Fpdf&blobheadervalue2=inline%3Bfilename%3D308%5C735%5CLibro+Cuentas+DEF+ENG.pdf&blobheadervalue3=santander.wc.CFWCSancomQP01&blobkey=id&blobtable=MungoBlobs&blobwhere=1278735611652&ssbinary=true>

A copy of such documents can be obtained from the Issuers, the Issue and Paying Agent and of the Paying Agents as described in “Documents on Display” on page 83 of the Base Prospectus. Any information not listed in the cross reference list but included in the document incorporated by reference is not relevant for the investor. The document listed in this Supplement is added to the list of the documents set forth in the Base Prospectus on pages 136 to 143.



SCHEDULE 2  
SUMMARY OF THE  
PROGRAMME

*Summaries are made up of disclosure requirements known as "Elements". These Elements are numbered in Sections A – E (A.1 – E.7). This Summary contains all the Elements required to be included in a summary for this type of securities and Issuers. Because some Elements are not required to be addressed, there may be gaps in the numbering sequence of the Elements. Even though an Element may be required to be inserted in the summary of the programme because of the type of securities and Issuers, it is possible that no relevant information can be given regarding the Element. In this case a short description of the Element is included in the summary of the programme with the mention of not applicable.*

SECTION A – INTRODUCTION AND WARNINGS

Element	
A.1	<p>This summary of the programme should be read as an introduction to the Base Prospectus and the applicable Final Terms. Any decision to invest in any Instruments should be based on a consideration of this Base Prospectus as a whole, including any documents incorporated by reference and the applicable Final Terms. Where a claim relating to information contained in the Base Prospectus and the applicable Final Terms is brought before a court in a Member State of the European Economic Area, the plaintiff may, under the national legislation of the Member State where the claim is brought, be required to bear the costs of translating the Base Prospectus and the applicable Final Terms before the legal proceedings are initiated. No civil liability will attach to the Issuer or the Guarantor in any such Member State solely on the basis of this summary, including any translation hereof, unless it is misleading, inaccurate or inconsistent when read together with the other parts of this Base Prospectus and the applicable Final Terms or, if following the implementation of the relevant provisions of Directive 2010/73/EU in the relevant Member State, it does not provide, when read together with the other parts of this Base Prospectus and the applicable Final Terms, key information (as defined in Article 2.1(s) of the Prospectus Directive) in order to aid investors when considering whether to invest in the instruments.</p>
A.2	<p>Certain Tranches of Instruments with a denomination of less than €100,000 (or its equivalent in any other currency) may be offered in circumstances where there is no exemption from the obligation under the Prospectus Directive to publish a prospectus. Any such offer is referred to as a “<b>Public Offer</b>”.</p> <p><b>[Issue specific summary:</b></p> <p><i>Consent:</i> Subject to the conditions set out below, the Issuer consents to the use of this Base Prospectus in connection with a Public Offer of Instruments by the relevant Dealer(s) specified in the Final Terms [and/or] [names of specific financial intermediaries listed in final terms] (each an “<b>Authorised Offeror</b>”) and that publishes on its website the following statement (with the information in square brackets being completed with the relevant information):</p> <p><i>"We, [insert legal name of financial intermediary], refer to the [insert title of relevant Instruments] (the "<b>Instruments</b>") described in the Final Terms dated [insert date] (the "<b>Final Terms</b>") published by [Santander International Debt, S.A.U./Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] (the "<b>Issuer</b>"). We hereby accept the offer by the Issuer of its consent to our use of the Base Prospectus (as defined in the Final Terms) in connection with the offer of the Instruments in [insert Ireland, Luxembourg or any other relevant Member State] (the "<b>Offer</b>") subject to the conditions to such consent, as specified in the Base Prospectus, and we are using the Base Prospectus in connection with the Offer accordingly".</i></p> <p><i>Offer period:</i> The Issuer's consent referred to above is given for Public Offers of Instruments during [the period of twelve months from the date of approval of the Base Prospectus] / [the period from [Insert, for example, one business day after satisfaction of all regulatory requirements of such Member State(s)] until [specify date or a formula such as "the Issue Date" or "the date which falls [●] Business Days thereafter"]] (the "<b>Offer Period</b>").</p> <p><i>Conditions to consent:</i> The conditions to the Issuer's consent [(in addition to the conditions referred to above)] are that such consent (a) is only valid during the Offer Period; (b) only extends to the use of this Base Prospectus to make Public Offers of the relevant Tranche of Instruments in [specify Ireland, Luxembourg or each Relevant Member State in which the particular Tranche of Instruments can be offered]</p>

and (c) [specify any other conditions applicable to the Public Offer of the particular Tranche, as set out in the Final Terms].

**AN INVESTOR INTENDING TO ACQUIRE OR ACQUIRING ANY INSTRUMENTS IN A PUBLIC OFFER FROM AN AUTHORISED OFFEROR WILL DO SO, AND OFFERS AND SALES OF SUCH INSTRUMENTS TO AN INVESTOR BY SUCH AUTHORISED OFFEROR WILL BE MADE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY TERMS AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS IN PLACE BETWEEN SUCH AUTHORISED OFFEROR AND SUCH INVESTOR INCLUDING AS TO PRICE, ALLOCATIONS AND SETTLEMENT ARRANGEMENTS. THE INVESTOR MUST LOOK TO THE AUTHORISED OFFEROR AT THE TIME OF SUCH OFFER FOR THE PROVISION OF SUCH INFORMATION AND THE AUTHORISED OFFEROR WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SUCH INFORMATION. NONE OF THE ISSUERS, THE GUARANTOR AND ANY DEALER (EXCEPT WHERE SUCH DEALER IS THE RELEVANT AUTHORISED OFFEROR) HAS ANY RESPONSIBILITY OR LIABILITY TO AN INVESTOR IN RESPECT OF SUCH INFORMATION.**

#### SECTION B – ISSUERS AND GUARANTOR

Element	
<b>B.1</b>	<p><b>Legal and commercial name of the Issuers</b></p> <p>Santander International Debt, S.A.U. ("<b>Santander International</b>") and Santander Issuances, S.A.U. ("<b>Santander Issuances</b>") (each an "<b>Issuer</b>" and together the "<b>Issuers</b>").</p>
<b>B.2</b>	<p><b>Domicile / legal form / legislation / country of incorporation</b></p> <p>The registered office address of each of the Issuers is Ciudad Grupo Santander, Avenida de Cantabria s/n, 28660 Boadilla del Monte, Madrid, Spain.</p> <p>Each of the Issuers was incorporated in Spain as a limited liability company (<i>sociedad anónima</i>) for an unlimited duration and is subject to the Consolidated Text of Law on Limited Liability Companies 1/2010 dated 2 July (<i>Texto Refundido de la Ley de Sociedades de Capital</i>) ("<b>Spanish Corporations Law</b>"). Each of the Issuers is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Banco Santander, S.A. (the "<b>Guarantor</b>").</p> <p>Santander International Debt, S.A.U. was incorporated in Spain by a public deed on 21 April 2004 and registered in the Mercantile Registry of Madrid on 5 May 2004. Santander Issuances, S.A.U. was incorporated in Spain by a public deed executed on 27 February 2004 and registered in the Mercantile Registry of Madrid on 2 March 2004.</p>
<b>B.4</b>	<p><b>Trend information</b></p> <p><b>b</b> The global financial services sector is likely to remain competitive with a large number of financial service providers and alternative distribution channels. Additionally, consolidation in the sector (through mergers, acquisitions or alliances) is likely to occur as other major banks look to increase their market share, combine complementary businesses or strengthen their balance sheets. In addition, regulatory changes will take place in the future that the Group expects will increase the overall level of regulation in the markets.</p> <p>The following are the most important trends, uncertainties and events that are reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Santander Group or that would cause the disclosed financial information not to be indicative of its future operating results or its financial condition:</p> <p><i>Economic and Industry Conditions</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• general economic or industry conditions in Spain, the U.K., the U.S., other European countries, Brazil, other Latin American countries and the other areas in which we have significant business activities or investments;</li> <li>• exposure to various types of market risks, principally including interest rate risk, foreign exchange rate risk and equity price risk;</li> <li>• a worsening of the economic environment in Spain, the U.K., other European countries, Brazil, other Latin American countries, and the U.S., and an increase of the volatility in the capital markets;</li> <li>• the effects of a continued decline in real estate prices, particularly in Spain and the U.K.;</li> <li>• monetary and interest rate policies of the European Central Bank and various central banks;</li> <li>• inflation or deflation;</li> <li>• the effects of non-linear market behavior that cannot be captured by linear statistical models, such as the value at risk ("VaR") model we use;</li> <li>• changes in competition and pricing environments;</li> <li>• the inability to hedge some risks economically;</li> <li>• the adequacy of loss reserves;</li> <li>• acquisitions or restructurings of businesses that may not perform in accordance with our</li> </ul>

	<p>expectations;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• changes in demographics, consumer spending, investment or saving habits;</li> <li>• potential losses associated with prepayment of our loan and investment portfolio, declines in the value of collateral securing our loan portfolio, and counterparty risk; and</li> <li>• changes in competition and pricing environments as a result of the progressive adoption of the internet for conducting financial services and/or other factors.</li> </ul> <p><i>Political and Governmental Factors</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• political stability in Spain, the U.K., other European countries, Latin America and the U.S.;</li> <li>• changes in Spanish, U.K., European Union (“EU”), Latin American, U.S. or other jurisdictions’ laws, regulations or taxes, including changes in regulatory capital and liquidity requirements; and</li> <li>• increased regulation in light of the global financial crisis.</li> </ul> <p><i>Transaction and Commercial Factors</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• damage to our reputation;</li> <li>• our ability to integrate successfully our acquisitions and the challenges inherent in diverting management’s focus and resources from other strategic opportunities and from operational matters while we integrate these acquisitions; and</li> <li>• the outcome of our negotiations with business partners and governments.</li> </ul> <p><i>Operating Factors</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• potential losses associated with an increase in the level of non-performance by counterparties to other types of financial instruments;</li> <li>• technical difficulties and/or failure to improve or upgrade our information technology;</li> <li>• changes in our ability to access liquidity and funding on acceptable terms, including as a result of changes in our credit spreads or a downgrade in our credit ratings or those of our more significant subsidiaries;</li> <li>• our exposure to operational losses (e.g., failed internal or external processes, people and systems);</li> <li>• changes in our ability to recruit, retain and develop appropriate senior management and skilled personnel;</li> <li>• the occurrence of force majeure, such as natural disasters, that impact our operations or impair the asset quality of our loan portfolio; and</li> <li>• the impact of changes in the composition of our balance sheet on future net interest income.</li> </ul>
<b>B.5</b>	<b>Description of the Group<sup>1</sup></b> Banco Santander, S.A. is the parent company of the Group which was comprised at December 31, 2016 of 714 companies <sup>+</sup> that consolidate by the global integration method. In addition, there were 183 companies that were accounted for by the equity method. Each of the Issuers is a wholly owned subsidiary of Banco Santander, S.A.
<b>B.9</b>	<b>Profit forecast or estimate</b> Not Applicable – no profit forecasts or estimates have been made in the Base Prospectus.
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Audit report qualifications</b>
<b>0</b>	Not Applicable – no qualifications are contained in any audit report included in the Base Prospectus.
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Selected historical key financial information</b>
<b>2</b>	The summarised financial statements under Spanish General Accepted Accounting Principles (“GAAP”) of [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] as of, and for each of the years ended, 31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015 has been extracted without any adjustment from, and is qualified by reference to and should be read in conjunction with, the [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.]’s financial statements in respect of those dates and periods:
	<b>As at and for the year ended (in thousand euro)</b>

<sup>1</sup> Wording amended by virtue of the Second Supplement to in order to update the number of companies that form part of Santander Group, at 31 December 2016

	<b>Santander International</b>	<b>31 December 2015</b>	<b>31 December 2014</b>
	Total Assets.....	18,456,564	20,315,310
	Deposits at Banco Santander.....	18,106,194	19,895,918
	Debt instruments.....	18,420,840	20,284,390
	Share Capital.....	180	180
	Profit/(Loss).....	910	1,467
		<b>As at and for the year ended (in thousand euro)</b>	
	<b>Santander Issuances</b>	<b>31 December 2015</b>	<b>31 December 2014</b>
	Total Assets.....	8,616,172	5,663,915
	Deposits at Banco Santander.....	8,552,008	5,642,482
	Subordinated debt instruments.....	8,568,199	5,655,020
	Share Capital.....	60	60
	Profit/(Loss).....	123	80
	<b>Statements of no significant or material adverse change</b>		
	There has been no significant change in the financial position of [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] since 31 December 2015 and there has been no material adverse change in the prospects of the Issuers since 31 December 2015.		
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Events impacting the Issuers' solvency</b>		
<b>3</b>	Not applicable – There are no recent events particular to [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] which are to a material extent relevant to the evaluation of the Issuers' solvency.		
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Dependence upon other group entities</b>		
<b>4</b>	Both [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] and the Guarantor are part of Santander Group. [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] are instrumental companies of the Guarantor which is the parent entity of the Santander Group. [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.]'s sole business is raising debt to be on-lent to the Guarantor and other members of the Group on an arm's length basis. [Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] is accordingly dependent upon the Guarantor and other members of the Group servicing such loans.		
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Principal activities</b>		
<b>5</b>	The Issuers' businesses consist on the following: <b>Santander International Debt, S.A.U.:</b> the exclusive object of the company is to issue ordinary or senior debt with the guarantee of the Guarantor. <b>Santander Issuances, S.A.U.:</b> the exclusive object of the company is to issue subordinated debt with the guarantee of the Guarantor.		
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Controlling shareholders</b>		
<b>6</b>	[Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] are wholly and directly owned subsidiaries of the Guarantor.		
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Credit ratings</b>		
<b>7</b>	[Santander International Debt, S.A.U.] / [Santander Issuances, S.A.U.] has not been assigned any credit rating by any rating agency. Tranches of Instruments may be rated or unrated and, if rated, such ratings will be specified in the relevant Final Terms. Whether or not each credit rating applied for in relation to a relevant Tranche of Instruments will be issued by a credit rating agency established in the European Union and registered under Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on credit rating agencies (the "CRA Regulation") will be disclosed in the relevant Final Terms		
<b>B.1</b>	<b>Description of the Guarantee</b>		
<b>8</b>	The Guarantor has unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed the due payment of all sums expressed to be payable by Santander International under the Senior Instruments, receipts and coupons on an unsubordinated basis. Such obligations constitute direct, unconditional, unsubordinated and unsecured obligations of the Guarantor and, upon the insolvency of the Guarantor (and unless they qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to Article 92 of the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provision which replaces it in the future, and subject to any applicable legal and statutory exceptions), rank pari passu and rateably without preference among such obligations of the Guarantor in respect of Senior Instruments and at least pari passu with all other unsubordinated and unsecured indebtedness and monetary obligations involving or otherwise related to		

	<p>borrowed money of the Guarantor, present and future. Its obligations in that respect are contained in the senior guarantee.</p> <p>The Guarantor will unconditionally and irrevocably guarantee, on a subordinated basis, the due and punctual payment of all the sums expressed to be payable by Santander Issuances under the relevant Subordinated Instruments. The obligations of the Guarantor under the Subordinated Guarantees (the guarantees in relation to Senior Subordinated Instruments each be a “Senior Subordinated Guarantee”, and the guarantees in relation to Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments will each be a Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantee, and together , each, a "Subordinated Guarantee") in respect of the relevant Subordinated Instruments constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of the Guarantor which, upon the insolvency of the Guarantor (and unless they qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provision which replace them in the future, and subject to any applicable legal and statutory exceptions) shall rank, under Article 92.2 of the Insolvency Law, as amended by Additional Provision 14.2 of Law 11/2015, (or equivalent legal provisions which replace, substitute or amend it in the future),</p> <p>i) the Senior Subordinated Guarantees</p> <p>(a) <i>pari passu</i> with all other contractually subordinated obligations of the Guarantor (other than (1) those subordinated obligations which qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to Articles 92.3 to 92.7 of the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provisions which replace them in the future, (2) other subordinated obligations which by law or their terms rank junior to the Guarantor’s obligations under the Senior -Subordinated Guarantees ( including the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees) and (3) any other subordinated obligations which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor’s obligations under the Senior Subordinated Guarantees and/or to any subordinated obligations of the Guarantor ranking <i>pari passu</i> with the Senior Subordinated Guarantees); and</p> <p>(b) junior to any non-subordinated obligations of the Guarantor, any other subordinated obligations which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor’s obligations under the Senior Subordinated Guarantees, and any claim on the Guarantor, which becomes subordinated as a consequence of article 92.1° of the Insolvency Law.</p> <p>ii) the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees</p> <p>(a) <i>pari passu</i> with all other contractually subordinated obligations of the Guarantor (other than (1) those subordinated obligations which qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to Articles 92.3 to 92.7 of the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provisions which replace them in the future, (2) other subordinated obligations which by law or their terms rank junior to the Guarantor’s obligations under the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees and (3) any other subordinated obligations which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor’s obligations under the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees (including the Senior Subordinated Guarantees) and/or to any subordinated obligations of the Guarantor ranking <i>pari passu</i> with the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees); and</p> <p>(b) junior to any non-subordinated obligations of the Guarantor, any other subordinated obligations which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor’s obligations under the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees (including the Senior Subordinated Guarantees) , and any claim on the Guarantor, which becomes subordinated as a consequence of article 92.1° of the Insolvency Law.</p>
<b>B.1</b> <b>9</b>	<b>Information about the Guarantor</b>
	<p><b>B.1 Legal and commercial name of the Guarantor</b></p> <p>The legal name of the Guarantor is Banco Santander, S.A. and operates under the trading name of “Santander”.</p>
	<p><b>B.2 Domicile / legal form / legislation / country of incorporation</b></p> <p>The Guarantor is domiciled in Spain and has its registered office at Paseo de Pereda, 9-12, Santander. The principal operating headquarters of the Guarantor are located at Ciudad Grupo Santander, Avda. de Cantabria s/n, 28660 Boadilla del Monte, Madrid. The telephone number of the principal operating headquarters of the Bank is +34 91 259 6520. The Guarantor was incorporated in Spain and has the legal form of a public limited liability company (<i>sociedad anónima</i>) and is subject to the Spanish Corporations Law. Its activities are</p>

	subject to special Spanish legislation governing credit institutions in general and to the supervision, control and regulation of the Bank of Spain in particular.			
	<b>B.4b Trend information</b> See Element B.4b above.			
	<b>B.5 Description of the Group</b> See Element B.5 above.			
	<b>B.9 Profit forecast or estimate</b> Not applicable - No profit forecasts or estimates have been made in the Base Prospectus			
	<b>B.10 Audit report qualifications</b> Not applicable - No qualifications are contained in any audit report included in the Base Prospectus			
	<b>B.12 Selected historical key financial information<sup>2</sup></b> The summarised consolidated financial statements of the Group as of, and for each of the years ended, 31 December 2016, <sup>2</sup> 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014 and as of, , has been extracted without any adjustment from, and is qualified by reference to and should be read in conjunction with, the Guarantor' consolidated financial statements in respect of those dates and periods:			
	<i>Consolidated Balance Sheets as of 31 December 2016 , 2015 and 2014 (Millions of Euros)</i>			
	ASSETS	2016	2015 (*)	2014 (*)
	CASH, CASH BALANCES AT CENTRAL BANKS AND OTHERS DEPOSITS ON DEMAND	76,454	77,751	69,853
	FINANCIAL ASSETS HELD FOR TRADING	148,187	146,346	148,093
	Derivatives	72,043	76,724	76,858
	Equity instruments	14,497	18,225	12,920
	Debt instruments	48,922	43,964	54,374
	Loans and advances	12,725	7,433	3,941
	Central banks	-	-	-
	Credit institutions	3,221	1,352	1,020
	Customers	9,504	6,081	2,921
	<i>Memorandum items: lent or delivered as guarantee with disposal or pledge rights</i>	<i>38,145</i>	<i>34,026</i>	<i>64,047</i>
	FINANCIAL ASSETS DESIGNATED AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS	31,609	45,043	42,673
	Equity instruments	546	630	879
	Debt instruments	3,398	3,717	4,231
	Loans and advances	27,665	40,696	37,563
	Central banks	-	-	-
	Credit institutions	10,069	26,403	28,592

<sup>2</sup> Element B12 has been amended by virtue of the Second Supplement in order to include the Santander Group summarised consolidated financial statements of the Group as of, and for each of the years ended, 31 December 2016, 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014 (including the Consolidated Balance Sheet of the Group for the years ended 31 December 2016, 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014; and the Consolidated Income Statements for the years ended 31 December 2016, 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014).

Customers	17,596	14,293	8,971
<i>Memorandum items: lent or delivered as guarantee with disposal or pledge rights</i>	2,025	-	-
<b>FINANCIAL ASSETS AVAILABLE-FOR-SALE</b>	116,774	122,036	115,250
Equity instruments	5,487	4,849	5,001
Debt instruments	111,287	117,187	110,249
<i>Memorandum items: lent or delivered as guarantee with disposal or pledge rights</i>	23,980	26,742	30,046
<b>LOANS AND RECEIVABLES</b>	840,004	836,156	782,005
Debt instruments	13,237	10,907	7,510
Loans and advances	826,767	825,249	774,495
Central banks	27,973	17,337	11,814
Credit institutions	35,424	37,438	39,862
Customers	763,370	770,474	722,819
<i>Memorandum items: lent or delivered as guarantee with disposal or pledge rights</i>	7,994	1,697	8,135
<b>INVESTMENTS HELD-TO-MATURITY</b>	14,468	4,355	-
<i>Memorandum items: lent or delivered as guarantee with disposal or pledge rights</i>	2,489	-	-
<b>HEDGING DERIVATIVES</b>	10,377	7,727	7,346
<b>CHANGES IN THE FAIR VALUE OF HEDGED ITEMS IN PORTFOLIO HEDGES</b>			
<b>OF INTEREST RATE RISK</b>	1,481	1,379	1,782
<b>INVESTMENTS</b>	4,836	3,251	3,471
<i>Joint ventures entities</i>	1,594	1,592	1,696
<i>Associated companies</i>	3,242	1,659	1,775
<b>REINSURANCE ASSETS</b>	331	331	340
<b>TANGIBLE ASSETS</b>	23,286	25,320	23,256
Property, plant and equipment:	20,770	19,335	16,889
<i>For own use</i>	7,860	7,949	8,324
<i>Leased out under an operating lease</i>	12,910	11,386	8,565
Investment property:	2,516	5,985	6,367
<i>Of which Leased out under an operating lease</i>	1,567	4,777	5,215
<i>Memorandum items: acquired in financial lease</i>	115	195	173
<b>INTANGIBLE ASSETS</b>	29,421	29,430	30,401

<i>Goodwill</i>	26,724	26,960	27,548
<i>Other intangible assets</i>	2,697	2,470	2,853
<b>TAX ASSETS</b>	<b>27,678</b>	<b>27,814</b>	<b>27,956</b>
<i>Current tax assets</i>	6,414	5,769	5,792
<i>Deferred tax assets</i>	21,264	22,045	22,164
<b>OTHER ASSETS</b>	<b>8,447</b>	<b>7,675</b>	<b>8,494</b>
<i>Insurance contracts linked to pensions</i>	269	299	345
<i>Inventories</i>	1,116	1,013	1,099
<i>Other</i>	7,062	6,363	7,050
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS HELD FOR SALE</b>	<b>5,772</b>	<b>5,646</b>	<b>5,376</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>1,339,125</b>	<b>1,340,260</b>	<b>1,266,296</b>

(\*) Presented for comparison purposes only.

<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015 (*)</b>	<b>2014 (*)</b>
<b>FINANCIAL LIABILITIES HELD FOR TRADING</b>	<b>108,765</b>	<b>105,218</b>	<b>109,792</b>
<i>Derivatives</i>	74,369	76,414	79,048
<i>Short positions</i>	23,005	17,362	17,628
<i>Deposits</i>	11,391	11,442	13,116
<i>Central banks</i>	1,351	2,178	2,041
<i>Credit institutions</i>	44	77	5,531
<i>Customers</i>	9,996	9,187	5,544
<i>Marketable debt securities</i>	-	-	-
<i>Other financial liabilities</i>	-	-	-
<b>FINANCIAL LIABILITIES DESIGNATED AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS</b>	<b>40,263</b>	<b>54,768</b>	<b>62,317</b>
<i>Deposits</i>	37,472	51,394	58,487
<i>Central banks</i>	9,112	16,486	6,321
<i>Credit institutions</i>	5,015	8,551	19,039
<i>Customers</i>	23,345	26,357	33,127
<i>Marketable debt securities</i>	2,791	3,373	3,830
<i>Other financial liabilities</i>	-	1	-
<i>Memorandum items: subordinated liabilities</i>	-	-	-
<b>FINANCIAL LIABILITIES AT AMORTISED COST</b>	<b>1,044,240</b>	<b>1,039,343</b>	<b>961,052</b>



<i>Deposits</i>	791,646	795,679	731,719
<i>Central banks</i>	44,112	38,872	17,290
<i>Credit institutions</i>	89,764	109,209	105,394
<i>Customers</i>	657,770	647,598	609,035
<i>Marketable debt securities</i>	226,078	222,787	209,865
<i>Other financial liabilities</i>	26,516	20,877	19,468
<i>Memorandum items: subordinated liabilities</i>	19,902	21,153	17,132
<b>HEDGING DERIVATIVES</b>	8,156	8,937	7,255
<b>CHANGES IN THE FAIR VALUE OF HEDGED ITEMS IN PORTFOLIO HEDGES OF INTEREST RISK RATE</b>	448	174	31
<b>LIABILITIES UNDER INSURANCE CONTRACTS</b>	652	62 7	71 3
<b>PROVISIONS</b>	14,459	14,494	15,376
<i>Provision for pensions and other employment defined benefit obligations</i>	6,576	6,356	7,074
<i>Provisions for other long term employee benefits</i>	1,712	1,916	2,338
<i>Provisions for taxes and other legal contingencies</i>	2,994	2,577	2,916
<i>Provisions for commitments and guarantees given</i>	459	618	654
<i>Other provisions</i>	2,718	3,027	2,394
<b>TAX LIABILITIES</b>	8,373	7,725	9,379
<i>Current tax liabilities</i>	2,679	2,160	4,852
<i>Deferred tax liabilities</i>	5,694	5,565	4,527
<b>OTHER LIABILITIES</b>	11,070	10,221	10,646
<b>LIABILITIES ASSOCIATED WITH NON-CURRENT ASSETS HELD FOR SALE</b>	-	-	21
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	1,236,426	1,241,507	1,176,582
<b>SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>	105,977	102,402	91,663
<b>CAPITAL</b>	7,291	7,217	6,292
<i>Called up paid capital</i>	7,291	7,217	6,292
<i>Unpaid capital which has been called up</i>	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum items: uncalled up capital</i>	-	-	-
<b>SHARE PREMIUM</b>	44,912	45,001	38,611

<i>EQUITY INSTRUMENTS ISSUED OTHER THAN CAPITAL</i>	-	-	-
<i>Equity component of compound financial instruments</i>	-	-	-
<i>Other equity instruments</i>	-	-	-
<b>OTHER EQUITY</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>ACCUMULATED RETAINED EARNINGS</b>	<b>49,953</b>	<b>46,429</b>	<b>41,860</b>
<b>REVALUATION RESERVES</b>	-	-	-
<b>OTHER RESERVES</b>	<b>(949)</b>	<b>(669)</b>	<b>(700)</b>
<b>(-) OWN SHARES</b>	<b>(7)</b>	<b>(210)</b>	<b>(10)</b>
<b>PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS OF THE PARENT</b>	<b>6,204</b>	<b>5,966</b>	<b>5,816</b>
<b>(-) DIVIDENDS</b>	<b>(1,667)</b>	<b>(1,546)</b>	<b>(471)</b>
<b>OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME</b>	<b>(15,039)</b>	<b>(14,362)</b>	<b>(10,858)</b>
<b>ITEMS NOT RECLASSIFIED TO PROFIT OR LOSS</b>	<b>(3,933)</b>	<b>(3,166)</b>	<b>(3,582)</b>
<i>Actuarial gains or (-) losses on defined benefit pension plans</i>	<i>(3,931)</i>	<i>(3,165)</i>	<i>(3,582)</i>
<i>Non-current assets classified as held for sale</i>	-	-	-
<i>Other recognised income and expense of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates</i>	<i>(2)</i>	<i>(1)</i>	-
<i>Other valuation adjustments</i>	-	-	-
<b>ITEMS THAT MAY BE RECLASSIFIED TO PROFIT OR LOSS</b>	<b>(11,106)</b>	<b>(11,196)</b>	<b>(7,276)</b>
<i>Hedge of net investments in foreign operations (Effective portion)</i>	<i>(4,925)</i>	<i>(3,597)</i>	<i>(3,570)</i>
<i>Exchange differences</i>	<i>(8,070)</i>	<i>(8,383)</i>	<i>(5,385)</i>
<i>Hedging derivatives. Cash flow hedges (Effective portion)</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>204</i>
<i>Financial assets available-for-sale</i>	<i>1,571</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>1,560</i>
<i>Debt instruments</i>	<i>423</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>970</i>
<i>Equity instruments</i>	<i>1,148</i>	<i>746</i>	<i>590</i>
<i>Non-current assets classified as held for sale</i>	-	-	-
<i>Other recognised income and expense of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates</i>	<i>(151)</i>	<i>(231)</i>	<i>(85)</i>
<b>NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST</b>	<b>11,761</b>	<b>10,713</b>	<b>8,909</b>
<i>Other comprehensive income</i>	<i>(853)</i>	<i>(1,227)</i>	<i>(655)</i>
<i>Others items</i>	<i>12,614</i>	<i>11,940</i>	<i>9,564</i>
<b>EQUITY</b>	<b>102,699</b>	<b>98,753</b>	<b>89,714</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>	<b>1,339,125</b>	<b>1,340,260</b>	<b>1,266,296</b>
<b>MEMORANDUM ITEMS</b>			
<b>CONTINGENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>44,434</b>	<b>39,834</b>	<b>43,770</b>
<b>CONTINGENT COMMITMENTS</b>	<b>231,962</b>	<b>221,738</b>	<b>208,349</b>

(\*) Presented for comparison purposes only

**Consolidated Income Statements of the Guarantor for the year ended 31 December 2016, 2015 and 2014**

(Millions of Euros)

	(Debit/Credit)		
	2016	2015(*)	2014(*)
Interest income	55,156	57,198	54,656
Interest expense	(24,067)	(24,386)	(25,109)
<b>Net interest income</b>	<b>31,089</b>	<b>32,812</b>	<b>29,547</b>
Dividend income	413	455	435
Share of results of entities accounted for using the equity method	444	375	243
Commission income	12,943	13,042	12,515
Commission expense	(2,763)	(3,009)	(2,819)
Gains or losses on financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value through profit or loss, net	869	1,265	1,427
Gains or losses on financial assets and liabilities held for trading, net	2,456	(2,312)	2,377
Gains or losses on financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss, net	426	325	239
Gains or losses from hedge accounting, net	(23)	(48)	(69)
Exchange differences, net	(1,627)	3,156	(1,124)
Other operating income	1,919	1,971	1,682
Other operating expenses	(1,977)	(2,235)	(1,978)
Income from assets under insurance and reinsurance contracts	1,900	1,096	3,532
Expenses from liabilities under insurance and reinsurance contracts	(1,837)	(998)	(3,395)
<b>Total income</b>	<b>44,232</b>	<b>45,895</b>	<b>42,612</b>
Administrative expenses	(18,737)	(19,302)	(17,899)
Staff costs	(11,004)	(11,107)	(10,242)
Other general administrative expenses	(7,733)	(8,195)	(7,657)
Depreciation and amortisation cost	(2,364)	(2,418)	(2,287)
Provisions or reversal of provisions	(2,508)	(3,106)	(3,009)
Impairment or reversal of impairment at financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss, net	(9,626)	(10,652)	(10,710)
Financial assets measured at cost	(52)	(228)	(101)
Financial assets available-for-sale	11	(230)	(88)
Loans and receivables	(9,557)	(10,194)	(10,521)
Held-to-maturity investments	(28)	-	-
<b>Profit from operations</b>	<b>10,997</b>	<b>10,417</b>	<b>8,707</b>
Impairment of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates, net	(17)	(1)	(5)
Impairment on non-financial assets, net	(123)	(1,091)	(933)
Tangible assets	(55)	(128)	(136)
Intangible assets	(61)	(701)	(701)
Others	(7)	(262)	(96)
Gains or losses on non financial assets and investments, net	30	112	3,136
Negative goodwill recognised in results	22	283	17
Gains or losses on non-current assets held for sale classified as discontinued operations	(141)	(173)	(243)
<b>Profit or loss before tax from continuing operations</b>	<b>10,768</b>	<b>9,547</b>	<b>10,679</b>
Tax expense or income from continuing operations	(3,282)	(2,213)	(3,718)
<b>Profit for the period from continuing operations</b>	<b>7,486</b>	<b>7,334</b>	<b>6,961</b>
Profit or loss after tax from discontinued operations	-	-	(26)
<b>Profit for the period</b>	<b>7,486</b>	<b>7,334</b>	<b>6,935</b>
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	1,282	1,368	1,119
Profit attributable to the parent	6,204	5,966	5,816
<b>Earnings per share</b>			
Basic	0.41	0.40	0.48
Diluted	0.41	0.40	0.48

(\*) Presented for comparison purposes only

**Statements of no significant or material adverse change<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>3</sup> Wording amended by virtue of the Second Supplement to reflect the fact that there has been no significant change in the financial position of the Santander Group (including the Guarantor) and no material change in the prospects of the Guarantor since 31 December 2016

	<p>There has been no significant change in the financial position of the Santander Group (including the Guarantor) since 31 December 2016 and there has been no material adverse change in the prospects of the Guarantor since 31 December 2016.<sup>3</sup></p>
	<p><b>B.13 Events impacting the Guarantor's solvency</b>  Capital expenditures and divestures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Merger of Bank Zachodni WBK S.A. and Kredyt Bank S.A.</i></li> <li>• <i>Mergers by absorption of Banesto and Banco Banif</i></li> <li>• <i>Insurance business in Spain</i></li> <li>• <i>Agreement with Elavon Financial Services Limited</i></li> <li>• <i>Agreement with Warburg Pincus and General Atlantic</i></li> <li>• <i>Sale of Altamira Asset Management</i></li> <li>• <i>Santander Consumer USA</i></li> <li>• <i>Agreement with El Corte Inglés GetNet Tecnologia Em Captura e Processamento de Transações H.U.A.H. S.A.</i></li> <li>• <i>Acquisition of non-controlling interests in Banco Santander (Brasil) S.A.</i></li> <li>• <i>Agreement with CNP</i></li> <li>• <i>Agreement with GE Capital</i></li> <li>• <i>Agreement with Banque PSA Finance</i></li> <li>• <i>Agreement to acquire Carfinco</i></li> <li>• <i>Metrovacesa, S.A.</i></li> <li>• <i>Acquisition of Banco Internacional do Funchal (Banif)</i></li> <li>• <i>Custody business</i></li> <li>• <i>Merger of Santander Asset Management and Pioneer Investments</i></li> <li>• <i>Capital Increases</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>B.14 Dependence upon other Group entities</b>  The Guarantor is the parent company of the Santander Group. The Guarantor is not dependent upon any other entity in the Group.</p>
	<p><b>B.15 The Guarantor's Principal activities<sup>4</sup></b>  The Guarantor and its consolidated subsidiaries are a financial group operating through a network of offices and subsidiaries across Spain, the United Kingdom and other European countries, Brazil and other Latin American countries and the US, offering wide range of financial products. At 31 December 2016, the Santander Group operated through 2,911 branch offices in Spain and 9,324 branch offices in the rest of the Group.</p>
	<p><b>B.16 Controlling shareholders</b>  The Guarantor is not aware of any person which exerts or may exert control over the Guarantor within the terms of Article 5 of the Royal Legislative Decree 4/2015, of 23 October, for the approval of the consolidated text of the Securities Market Law (<i>Royal Legislative Decree 4/2015, of 23 October, for the approval of the consolidated text of the Securities Market Law</i> ).</p>
	<p><b>B.17 Credit ratings<sup>5</sup></b>  In accordance with the last available public information, the Guarantor has been rated by the rating agencies</p>

<sup>4</sup> Wording amended by virtue of the Second Supplement in order to update the current number of branch offices in Santander Group

<sup>5</sup> Wording amended by virtue of the Second Supplement in order to update the “**Perspective**”, in two of the rating agencies, which are “Fitch Ratings”, whose perspective was Positive and now is Stable and “Standard & Poor’s”, which was Stable and now, is Positive.

as follows:

Rating Agency	Short	Long	Perspective
Fitch Ratings (1)	F2	A-	Stable
Moody's (2)	P-2	A3	Stable
Standard & Poor's (3)	A-2	A-	Positive
DBRS (4)	R-1 (Low)	A	Stable
Scope Ratings (5)	S-1	A+	Stable
GBB-Rating (6)		AA--	Stable

(1) Fitch Ratings España, S.A.U. (**Fitch Ratings**), (2) Moody's Investor Service España, S.A. (**Moody's**), (3) Standard & Poor's Credit Market Services Europe Limited (**Standard & Poor's**), (4) DBRS Ratings Limited (**DBRS**), (5) Scope Ratings GmbH (**Scope Ratings**), (6) GBB-Rating Gesellschaft für Bonitätsbeurteilung GmbH (**GBB-Rating**).

The Instruments issued under the Programme have been rated by the rating agencies as follows:

Rating Agency	Short-term Senior Instruments	Long-term Senior Instruments	Subordinated Instruments
Fitch Ratings (1)	F2	A-	BBB+
Moody's (2)	P-2	A3	Baa2
Standard & Poor's (3)	A-2	A-	BBB-

## SECTION C – SECURITIES

Element	
<b>C.1</b>	<p><b>Type and class of the Securities</b></p> <p>The Issuers may issue under the Programme debt instruments up to an aggregate principal amount of EUR 32,000,000,000 (the "<b>Instruments</b>"). Such Instruments may be issued on a continuing basis and will be placed by one or more dealers appointed under the Programme from time to time by the Issuers, which appointment may be for a specific issue or on an on-going basis. Under the Programme, the Issuers may issue fixed, reset or floating rate Instruments, including by reference to an index (equity and inflation indices). The Instruments may be senior Instruments (which are Instruments that can only be issued by Santander International and which specify their status as senior) ("<b>Senior Instruments</b>") or subordinated Instruments including Senior Subordinated Instruments and Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments (being together those Instruments that can only be issued by Santander Issuances and which specify their status as subordinated) ("<b>Subordinated Instruments</b>") in each case guaranteed by the Guarantor.</p> <p>Instruments may be issued with any maturity subject to compliance with all applicable legal and/or regulatory and/or central bank requirements. The Instruments will be constituted by virtue of the relevant public deed of issuance to be executed before a Spanish Notary Public and registered with the Mercantile Registry of Madrid.</p> <p>Instruments will be issued in a series ("Series"). Each Series may comprise one or more Tranches issued on different issue dates. The Instruments of each Series will all be subject to identical terms except that the issue dates and the amount of the first payment of interest may be different in respect of different Tranches.</p> <p>Instruments may be issued in registered form, without interest coupons ("<b>Registered Instruments</b>"), or in bearer form, with or without interest coupons ("<b>Bearer Instruments</b>"). Bearer Instruments will, unless otherwise specified, only be sold outside the United States to non-U.S. persons in reliance on Regulation S and will, unless otherwise specified in the applicable Final Terms, initially be represented by a Temporary Global Instruments without interest coupons attached, deposited: (a) in the case of a global instrument which is not intended to be issued in new global note form (a "<b>Classic Global Note</b>" or "<b>CGN</b>"), as specified in the relevant Final Terms, with or on behalf of a Common Depositary located outside the United States for Euroclear S.A./N.V. ("<b>Euroclear</b>") and Clearstream Banking, société anonyme ("<b>Clearstream, Luxembourg</b>", together with Euroclear, the "<b>ICSDs</b>"); or (b) in the case of a global instrument which is intended to be issued in new global note form (a "<b>New Global Note</b>" or "<b>NGN</b>"), as specified in the relevant Final Terms, with a common safekeeper for Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg.</p> <p>Interests in a Temporary Global Instrument will be exchangeable (i) for interests in a permanent global Instrument in bearer form, without coupons (a "<b>Permanent Global Instrument</b>"), or (ii) in whole but not in part for definitive Instruments in bearer form (each, a "<b>Definitive Instrument</b>"), following certification of non-U.S. beneficial ownership as required by U.S. Treasury regulations. Bearer Instruments may be exchangeable for Registered Instruments. Registered Instruments will not be exchangeable for Bearer</p>

	<p>Instruments.</p> <p>The security identification number (“ISIN”) of the instruments will be set out in the relevant final terms.</p>
<b>C.2</b>	<p><b>Currency of the Securities</b></p> <p>The Instruments may be denominated in any currency subject to compliance with all applicable legal and/or regulatory requirements and/or central bank requirements.</p>
<b>C.5</b>	<p><b>Restrictions on free transferability</b></p> <p>The Instruments may not be transferred prior to the issue date. Selling restrictions apply to offers, sales or transfers of the Instruments under the applicable laws in various jurisdictions. A purchaser of the Instruments is required to make certain agreements and representations as a condition to purchasing the Instruments. For each issue of securities a minimum tradeable amount could be set out in the relevant Final Terms.</p> <p>With regards to Spain, the Instruments may not be offered, sold or distributed, nor may any subsequent resale of Instruments be carried out in Spain, except in circumstances which do not constitute a public offer of securities in Spain within the meaning of the Spanish Securities Market Law (<i>Royal Legislative Decree 4/2015, of 23 October, for the approval of the consolidated text of the Securities Market Law</i>), as amended and restated, or without complying with all legal and regulatory requirements under Spanish securities laws. No publicity or marketing of any kind shall be made in Spain in relation to the Instruments.</p>
<b>C.8</b>	<p><b>Description of the rights attaching to the Securities</b></p> <p><b>Status:</b></p> <p>The Senior Instruments, being Instruments that can only be issued by Santander International, and the receipts and coupons relating to them, constitute direct, unconditional, unsubordinated and unsecured obligations of Santander International and, upon the insolvency of Santander International (and unless they qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to Article 92 of Law 22/2003 (<i>Ley Concursal</i>) of 9 July 2003 (the “<b>Insolvency Law</b>” or “<b>Law 22/2003</b>”) or equivalent legal provision which replaces it in the future, and subject to any applicable legal and statutory exceptions), rank <i>pari passu</i> and rateably without preference among themselves and the payment obligations of Santander International under the Senior Instruments, receipts and coupons related to them rank at least <i>pari passu</i> with all other unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness and monetary obligations involving or otherwise related to borrowed money of Santander International, present or future.</p> <p>The Subordinated Instruments, being Instruments that can only be issued by Santander Issuances, constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of Santander Issuances and shall rank :</p> <p>(i) in the case of Senior Subordinated Instruments, in accordance with Additional Provision 14.2° of Law 11/2015:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) <i>pari passu</i> with all other claims for principal in respect of contractually subordinated obligations of the Issuer, at any time outstanding, not constituting Additional Tier 1 Capital (if any) or Tier 2 Capital of the Issuer;</li> <li>(b) junior to any unsubordinated obligations of the Issuer or to those obligations which become subordinated pursuant to article 92.1° of the Insolvency Law; and</li> <li>(c) senior to any other subordinated obligations of the Issuer which by law rank junior to the Senior Subordinated Instruments, including, without limitation, any claim for principal in respect of contractually subordinated obligations of the Issuer under any, at any time, outstanding Additional Tier 1 Instruments (if any) or Tier 2 Instruments; and</li> </ul> <p>(ii) in the case of Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments and for so long as the obligations of the Issuer in respect of the Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments constitute a Tier 2 Instrument of the Issuer in accordance with Additional Provision 14.2° of Law 11/2015:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) <i>pari passu</i> with all other claims for principal in respect of any, at any time, outstanding Tier 2 Instruments of the Issuer;</li> <li>(b) junior to (A) any unsubordinated obligations of the Issuer or to those obligations which become subordinated pursuant to article 92.1° of the Insolvency Law and (B) any claim for principal in respect of Senior Subordinated Instruments and any other contractually subordinated obligations of the Issuer, at any time outstanding, not constituting Additional Tier 1 Capital (if any) or Tier 2 Capital of the Issuer; and</li> <li>(c) senior to any other subordinated obligations of the Issuer which by law rank junior to the Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments, including, without limitation, any claim for principal in respect of</li> </ul>

contractually subordinated obligations of the Issuer under any outstanding Additional Tier 1 Instruments (if any).

To the extent the obligations of the Issuer in respect of the Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments cease to constitute a Tier 2 Instrument of the Issuer, the payment obligations of the Issuer under the Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments will rank as if the Notes were Senior Subordinated Instruments.

**Guarantees:**

The Guarantor has unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed the due payment of all sums expressed to be payable by Santander International under the Senior Instruments, receipts and coupons on an unsubordinated basis. Such obligations constitute direct, unconditional, unsubordinated and unsecured obligations of the Guarantor and, upon the insolvency of the Guarantor (and unless they qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to Article 92 of the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provision which replaces it in the future, and subject to any applicable legal and statutory exceptions), rank *pari passu* and rateably without preference among such obligations of the Guarantor in respect of Senior Instruments and at least *pari passu* with all other unsubordinated and unsecured indebtedness and monetary obligations involving or otherwise related to borrowed money of the Guarantor, present and future. Its obligations in that respect are contained in the senior guarantee.

The Guarantor will unconditionally and irrevocably guarantee, on a subordinated basis, the due and punctual payment of all the sums expressed to be payable by Santander Issuances under the relevant Subordinated Instruments. The obligations of the Guarantor under the Subordinated Guarantees (the guarantees in relation to Senior Subordinated Instruments each be a "Senior Subordinated Guarantee", and the guarantees in relation to Tier 2 Subordinated Instruments will each be a Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantee, and together, each, a "Subordinated Guarantee") in respect of the relevant Subordinated Instruments constitute direct, unconditional, subordinated and unsecured obligations of the Guarantor which, upon the insolvency of the Guarantor (and unless they qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provision which replace them in the future, and subject to any applicable legal and statutory exceptions) shall rank, under Article 92.2 of the Insolvency Law, as amended by Additional Provision 14.2 of Law 11/2015, (or equivalent legal provisions which replace, substitute or amend it in the future),

i) the Senior Subordinated Guarantees

(a) *pari passu* with all other contractually subordinated obligations of the Guarantor (other than (1) those subordinated obligations which qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to Articles 92.3 to 92.7 of the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provisions which replace them in the future, (2) other subordinated obligations which by law or their terms rank junior to the Guarantor's obligations under the Senior -Subordinated Guarantees ( including the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees) and (3) any other subordinated obligations which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor's obligations under the Senior Subordinated Guarantees and/or to any subordinated obligations of the Guarantor ranking *pari passu* with the Senior Subordinated Guarantees); and

(b) junior to any non-subordinated obligations of the Guarantor, any other subordinated obligations which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor's obligations under the Senior Subordinated Guarantees, and any claim on the Guarantor, which becomes subordinated as a consequence of article 92.1° of the Insolvency Law.

ii) the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees

(a) *pari passu* with all other contractually subordinated obligations of the Guarantor (other than (1) those subordinated obligations which qualify as subordinated claims pursuant to Articles 92.3 to 92.7 of the Insolvency Law or equivalent legal provisions which replace them in the future, (2) other subordinated obligations which by law or their terms rank junior to the Guarantor's obligations under the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees and (3) any other subordinated obligations which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor's obligations under the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees (including the Senior Subordinated Guarantees) and/or to any subordinated obligations of the Guarantor ranking *pari passu* with the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees); and

(b) junior to any non-subordinated obligations of the Guarantor, any other subordinated obligations

which by law and/or their terms, and to the extent permitted by Spanish law, rank senior to the Guarantor's obligations under the Tier 2 Subordinated Guarantees (including the Senior Subordinated Guarantees) , and any claim on the Guarantor, which becomes subordinated as a consequence of article 92.1º of the Insolvency Law.

**Deed of covenant:** The Instruments have the benefit of a deed of covenant dated 9 June 2016.

**Taxation:** All amounts payable in respect of the Instruments, the receipts and coupons, the senior guarantee and the subordinated guarantee by one of the Issuers or the Guarantor will be made free and clear of and without withholding or deduction for or on account of any present or future taxes, duties, assessments or governmental charges of whatever nature imposed or levied by or on behalf of Spain or any political subdivision thereof or any authority or agency therein or thereof having power to tax, unless the withholding or deduction of such taxes, duties, assessments or governmental charges is required by law. In that event, subject to Condition 7 "Taxation" the relevant Issuer or (as the case may be) the Guarantor shall pay such additional amounts as will result in receipt by the holder of any Instrument or coupon of such amounts as would have been received by them had no such withholding or deduction been required.

Under Spanish Law 10/2014 and Royal Decree 1065/2007, each as amended, each Issuer and the Guarantor is required to provide to the Spanish tax authorities certain information relating to the Instruments. If The Bank of New York Mellon, London Branch (the "**Issue and Paying Agent**") fails to provide the relevant Issuer or, as the case may be, the Guarantor with the required information, the relevant Issuer or the Guarantor (as the case may be) will be required to withhold tax and may pay income in respect of the relevant Instruments net of the Spanish withholding tax applicable to such payments, generally at the rate of 19% (exceptionally, during the tax period 2015 the withholding tax rate applicable is 20%).

None of the Issuers, the Guarantor, Banco Santander, S.A. and Morgan Stanley & Co. International plc. (the "**Arrangers**"), Barclays Bank PLC, BNP Paribas, Citigroup Global Markets Limited, Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft, Credit Suisse Securities (Europe) Limited, Deutsche Bank AG, London Branch, Goldman Sachs International, HSBC Bank plc, J.P. Morgan Securities plc., Merrill Lynch International, Nomura International plc, Société Générale, The Royal Bank of Scotland plc, UBS Limited and Crédit Agricole Corporate and Investment Bank and UniCredit Bank AG (all these dealers together with the Arrangers, the "**Dealers**") or the European clearing systems assumes any responsibility therefor.

**Events of Default:**

For Senior Instruments this includes non-payment, breach of other obligations, winding up, cessation of business, insolvency proceedings and arrangements with creditors of the relevant Issuer or the Guarantor and if the senior guarantee ceases to be a valid and binding obligation of the Guarantor.

For Subordinated Instruments this includes non-payment or winding-up of the relevant Issuer or the Guarantor.

**Governing law:**

The issue of the Instruments, including their legal nature (*obligaciones u otros valores que reconozcan o creen deuda*), the status of the Instruments, the status of the guarantee in respect of the Instruments, the capacity of the Issuers, the relevant corporate resolutions and, when required, the appointment of the Commissioner and the constitution of the syndicates of holders of the Instruments will be governed by Spanish law.

The terms and conditions of the Instruments, the Issue and Paying Agency Agreement, the Deed of Covenant and, save for, in each case, the status of the guarantee, the Deed of Senior Guarantee and any Deed of Subordinated Guarantee and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with the terms and conditions of the Instruments, the Issue and Paying Agency Agreement, the Deed of Covenant, the Deed of Senior Guarantee and any Deed of Subordinated Guarantee, are governed by English law.



<b>C.9</b>	<b>Payment Features</b>
	The issue date of the Instruments will be specified in the Final Terms and may not exceed the date of validity of this Base Prospectus. The nominal interest rate that will be received by investors will be set out in the relevant Final Terms and shall be the result of applying the terms and conditions specific to the relevant issue. Applicable interest payment dates will be specified in the Final Terms. Instruments may be issued with any maturity and may be redeemable at the redemption amount specified in the relevant Final Terms, in each case subject to compliance with all applicable legal, regulatory and/or central bank requirements. Early redemption will be permitted for taxation reasons, but otherwise early redemption will be permitted only to the extent specified in the relevant Final Terms and in accordance with all applicable legal, regulatory and/or central bank requirements. The interest payment component of constant maturity swaps-linked Instruments (“CMS-Linked Instruments”), Equity Index-Linked Instruments and Inflation-Linked Instruments, will be determined by reference to the index specified in the relevant Final Terms. The Syndicate of Holders shall be entrusted with the defence of the rights and interests of Holders.
	<b>[Issue specific summary:</b>
Issue Price:	[[●] per cent of the Aggregate Nominal Amount/[●] per Instrument]
Issue Date:	[●]
Calculation Amount:	[●]
Maturity Date :	[●]
	<b>Set out relevant payment features below, completing or, where not relevant, deleting the following provisions:</b>
	<b>A. For variable interest rate Instruments, any of the following Interest Payment Options may apply:</b>
	<i>Interest Payment Option 1</i>
	Calculation Amount * Rate of Interest
	<i>Interest Payment Option 2</i>
(1)	If the Barrier Condition is satisfied: Calculation Amount * Rate of Interest <sub>n=1</sub> ; or
(2)	If the Barrier Condition is not satisfied: Calculation Amount * Rate of Interest <sub>n=2</sub>
	Interest amounts if any become due on the relevant Interest Payment Date(s) specified below. [The yield of the Instruments is [●]. The yield is calculated at the Issue Date on the basis of the Issue Price. It is not an indication of future yield.(insert if Fixed Rate Instruments only)]
	<b>Set out the relevant definitions from the below, completing or, where not relevant, deleting the following provisions:</b>
	For these purposes:
	"Asset" means [insert the relevant definition of Asset] [in relation to the relevant Asset Class, a Single Asset or a constituent of a Basket Asset].
	"Asset Class" means [shares] [and] [/] [equity index(ices)] [and] [/] [exchange traded funds] [and] [/] [inflation index(ices)] [and] [/] [Fixed Income Benchmark (s)].
	"Asset Early" [means the] [Max] [Min] [Asset Level] [on the relevant [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date]] [Average Level] [Observation Level] [is][as specified in the table below: insert table] [,] [Barrier].
	"Asset Early Performance" means the [Early Performance] [Early Performance (Call Spread)] [Early Performance (Rolling Lookback)] [Early Weighted Performance] of the [Asset] [Early Laggard] [Early Outperformer].
	"Asset Final" means [the] [Max] [Min] [Asset Level on the Final Valuation Date] [Average Level] [,] [Observation Level].
	"Asset Final Performance" means the [Final Performance] [Final Performance (Call Spread)] [Final Performance (Lookback)] [Final Performance (Temporis)] [Final Weighted Performance] [Enhanced Weighted Performance] [Upside Performance] [Downside Performance] [Weighted Performance] of the [Asset] [Final Laggard] [Final Outperformer].
	"Asset Initial" means [the] [Max] [Min] [Asset Level on the Initial Valuation Date] [Average Level] [Observation Level] [,] [Barrier].
	"Asset Level" means the [Opening Level] [Closing Level] [Intraday Level] [Observation Level] [observation level] of the relevant Asset.

" <b>Asset Lookback</b> " [means the] [Asset Level [on the relevant [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date]] [Average Level], [is as specified in the table below: insert table].
" <b>Average Level</b> " means the arithmetic average of each [Opening Level] [Closing Level] [Intraday Level] [Observation Level] observed by the Calculation Agent on each Averaging Date.
" <b>Averaging Date</b> " means each of [●].
" <b>Barrier</b> " means [[●] per cent.] [n * [●] per cent.] [Asset Initial * [●] per cent.] [Asset Initial * n * [●] per cent.] [Asset Early * [●] per cent.] [Asset Early * n * [●] per cent.] [Asset Lookback * [●] per cent.] [Asset Lookback * n * [●] per cent.].
" <b>Barrier (Early)</b> " means:
(a) where Barrier Condition Early (European) is applicable: [[●] per cent.] [n * [●] per cent.]; or
(b) where Barrier Condition Early (Bermudan) is applicable: [[●] per cent.] [n * [●] per cent.]; or
(c) where Barrier Condition Early (American) is applicable: [Asset Initial * [●] per cent.] / [Asset Initial * [●] per cent. * n].
" <b>Barrier (Final)</b> " means:
(a) where Barrier Condition Final (European) is applicable, [●] per cent.; or
(b) where Barrier Condition Final (American) is applicable, Asset Initial * [●] per cent.
" <b>Barrier Condition</b> " shall mean [Barrier Condition Early] [Barrier Condition Final].
" <b>Barrier Condition Early</b> " shall mean [Barrier Condition Early (European)] [Barrier Condition Early (Bermudan)] [Barrier Condition Early (American)].
" <b>Barrier Condition Early (American)</b> " shall be deemed satisfied if the Calculation Agent determines that on [each] [any] [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date] [related to the relevant Barrier Early Calculation Date] the Asset Level of [each] [any] [the] [Basket] Asset is at [all] [the] [any] time[s] greater than [or equal to] Barrier (Early).
" <b>Barrier Condition Early (Bermudan)</b> " shall be deemed satisfied if the Calculation Agent determines that on any [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date] [during the Observation Period], Asset Early Performance is greater than [or equal to] Barrier (Early).
" <b>Barrier Condition Early (European)</b> " shall be deemed satisfied if the Calculation Agent determines that on [the relevant] [each] [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date], Asset Early Performance is greater than [or equal to] Barrier (Early).
" <b>Barrier Condition Final</b> " shall mean [Barrier Condition Final (European)] [Barrier Condition Final (American)].
" <b>Barrier Condition Final (American)</b> " shall be deemed satisfied if the Calculation Agent determines that on [each] [any] [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date] the Asset Level of [each] [any] [the] [Basket] Asset is [at] [all] [any] [time[s]] greater than [or equal to] Barrier (Final).
" <b>Barrier Condition Final (European)</b> " shall be deemed satisfied if the Calculation Agent determines that on the Final Valuation Date the Asset Final Performance is greater than [or equal to] Barrier (Final).
" <b>Barrier Early Calculation Date</b> " means [date to be specified] [each Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date].
" <b>Barrier Return</b> " shall mean an amount determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following methodology:-
(a) if Asset Final Performance is greater than [or equal to] the Barrier, [●] per cent.
(b) if Asset Final Performance is less than [or equal to] the Barrier: <b>Max[(Cap [+/-] (Participation * Asset Final Performance)), Floor]</b>
" <b>Basket Asset</b> " means an Asset that is a constituent of a basket of Assets.
" <b>Cap</b> " means [●] per cent.
" <b>Closing Level</b> " means, the closing level of the relevant Asset.
" <b>Downside Performance</b> " means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:

$\frac{\text{AssetInitial} - \text{AssetFinal}}{\text{AssetInitial}}$
<p><b>"Early Laggard"</b> shall mean in relation to the [Scheduled Observation Date],[Valuation Date],[Calculation Date], the Asset with the lowest calculated Early Performance, as determined by the Calculation Agent in respect of the relevant date. For the avoidance of doubt, if two or more [Basket] Assets have the same Early Performance as of the [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date], the Calculation Agent shall select any such [Basket] Asset as the Early Laggard acting in good faith and in a commercially reasonable manner.</p>
<p><b>"Early Outperformer"</b> shall mean in relation to the [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date], the Asset with the highest calculated Early Performance, as determined by the Calculation Agent in respect of the relevant date. For the avoidance of doubt, if two or more [Basket] Assets have the same Early Performance as of the [Scheduled Observation Date] [Valuation Date] [Calculation Date], the Calculation Agent shall select any such [Basket] Asset as the Early Outperformer acting in good faith and in a commercially reasonable manner.</p>
<p><b>"Early Performance"</b> means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:</p>
$\frac{\text{AssetEarly}}{\text{AssetInitial}}$
<p><b>"Early Performance (Call Spread)"</b> means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:</p>
$\frac{\text{AssetEarly}}{\text{AssetInitial}} - 1$
<p><b>"Early Performance (Rolling Lookback)"</b> means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:</p>
$\frac{\text{AssetEarly}}{\text{AssetLookback}} - 1$
<p><b>"Early Weighted Performance"</b> means an amount (expressed as a percentage) determined by the Calculation Agent being the sum of the values obtained by applying the following formula to each Basket Asset:</p>
$W \times \frac{\text{AssetEarly} - \text{AssetInitial}}{\text{AssetInitial}}$
<p><b>"Enhanced Weighted Performance"</b> means an amount (expressed as a percentage) determined by the Calculation Agent being the sum of the values obtained by applying the following formula to each Basket Asset:  <math>W * \text{Upside Performance}</math></p>
<p><b>"ETF"</b> means (in respect of an ETF Share) an Exchange Traded Fund.</p>
<p><b>"ETF Issuer"</b> means, in respect of an Exchange Traded Fund, the entity specified in the applicable Final Terms as the issuer of that Exchange Traded Fund.</p>
<p><b>"ETF Share"</b> means, in respect of an Exchange Traded Fund, the share, unit or other interest or unit of holding in the ETF Issuer (including, without limitation, any debt security) issued to or held by an investor in respect of the relevant Exchange Traded Fund.</p>
<p><b>"Exchange Traded Fund"</b> means each fund that is specified in the applicable Final Terms as an ETF.</p>
<p><b>"Final Laggard"</b> shall mean the Asset with the lowest [calculated Downside Performance] [calculated Final Performance] [calculated Upside Performance] [Observation Level] as determined by the Calculation Agent in respect of the relevant date. For the avoidance of doubt, if two or more Assets in the Basket have the same [Downside Performance as of the Final Valuation Date] [Final Performance as of the Final Valuation Date] [Upside Performance as of the Final Valuation Date] [Observation Level], the Calculation Agent shall select any such Asset as the Final Laggard acting in good faith and in a commercially reasonable manner.</p>
<p><b>"Final Outperformer"</b> shall mean the Asset with the highest [calculated Downside Performance] [calculated Final Performance] [calculated Upside Performance] [Observation Level], as determined by the Calculation Agent in respect of the relevant date. For the avoidance of doubt, if two or more Assets in the Basket have the same [Downside Performance as of the Final Valuation Date] [Final Performance as of the Final Valuation Date] [Upside Performance as of the Final Valuation Date] [Observation Level], the Calculation Agent shall select any such Asset as the Final Outperformer acting in good faith and in a commercially reasonable manner.</p>

<i>"Final Performance"</i> means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:
$\frac{\text{AssetFinal}}{\text{AssetInitial}}$
<i>"Final Performance (Call Spread)"</i> means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:
$\frac{\text{AssetFinal}}{\text{AssetInitial}} - 1$
<i>"Final Performance (Lookback)"</i> means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:
$\frac{\text{AssetFinal}}{\text{Max}[(\text{Participation} \times \text{AssetInitial}), \text{Observation Level}]}$
<i>"Final Performance (Temporis)"</i> means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:
$\frac{\text{AssetFinal} - \text{AssetLookback}}{\text{AssetInitial}}$
<i>"Final Valuation Date"</i> means [●].
<i>"Final Weighted Performance"</i> means an amount (expressed as a percentage) determined by the Calculation Agent being the sum of the values obtained by applying the following formula to each Basket Asset:
$W \times \frac{\text{AssetFinal} - \text{AssetInitial}}{\text{AssetInitial}}$
<i>"Fixed Income Benchmark"</i> shall mean the relevant Rate of Interest specified as such in the applicable Final Terms.
<i>"Floor"</i> means [●] per cent.
<i>"i"</i> shall mean the corresponding number related to a defined term within the Conditions as specified herein.
<i>"Initial Valuation Date"</i> means [●].
<i>"Interest Payment Date(s)"</i> means [●].
<i>"Intraday Level"</i> means the intraday level of the relevant Asset.
<i>"Max"</i> followed by a series of amounts inside brackets, means whichever is the greater of the amounts separated by a comma inside those brackets.
<i>"Min"</i> followed by a series of amounts inside brackets, means whichever is the lesser of the amounts separated by a comma inside those brackets.
<i>"n"</i> shall mean the corresponding number related to a defined term within the Conditions as specified herein.
<i>"Observation Days"</i> means the total number of [calendar days] [Business Days] [Scheduled Observation Dates] [Valuation Dates] [Calculation Dates] in the [Interest Period] [Observation Period].
<i>"Observation Level"</i> means [the Opening Level] [the lowest Closing Level observed on each Scheduled Observation Date] [the highest Closing Level observed on each Scheduled Observation Date] [the level of the Asset][the Rate of Interest] observed by the Calculation Agent on the relevant [Initial Valuation Date] [Scheduled Observation Date] at [insert time] [the level of the relevant Asset scheduled to be published by the Inflation Index Sponsor for the Reference Month of [●] where the relevant Asset Class is an Inflation Index]
<i>"Observation Period"</i> means [●].
<i>"Opening Level"</i> means the opening level of the relevant Asset.
<i>"Paid Interest"</i> means, in respect of an Instrument, the sum of all interest paid in respect of that Instrument from (and including) the Issue Date to (and including) the immediately preceding Specified Interest Payment Date, if any.
<i>"Participation"</i> means [●] per cent.
<i>"Range Condition"</i> shall be deemed satisfied in respect of any day if the Asset Level for such day observed by the Calculation Agent is greater than [or equal to] [●] [per cent.] per annum and less than [or equal to] [●] [per cent.] [per annum.]
<i>"Range Days"</i> means the actual number of [calendar days] [Business Days] [Scheduled Observation Dates]

[Valuation Dates] [Calculation Dates] in the [Interest Period] [Observation Period] on which the Range Condition is satisfied.
"Rate of Interest" shall mean in connection with the relevant Coupon Payout [Insert one of:]
[[●] per cent.] [per annum];
Screen Rate Determination;
ISDA Determination;
(n * [●] per cent.);
[(n * [●] per cent.)] – Paid Interest;
Max(Floor, Min(Cap, Participation * Asset Early [Performance] + [●] per cent.)) [+/- Barrier Return];
$\left( [●] \text{ per cent} \times \frac{\text{RangeDays}}{\text{Observation Days}} \right)$ ; or
[the applicable percentage rate specified in the table below: insert table.]
"Scheduled Observation Date" means [insert date(s)] [each Scheduled Trading Day in the Observation Period].
"Single Asset" means a single Asset.
"t" shall mean the corresponding number related to a defined term within the Conditions as specified herein.
"Trade Date" means [●].
"Upside Performance" means[, in respect of the relevant Asset,] an amount expressed as a percentage, calculated and determined by the Calculation Agent in accordance with the following formula:
$\frac{\text{AssetFinal} - (\text{Barrier} * \text{AssetInitial})}{\text{AssetInitial}}$
"Valuation Date" means [specify date(s)] [each Scheduled Trading Day in the Observation Period] [subject to adjustment].
"W" means the weighting in respect of the relevant Basket Asset, as specified in the table below: insert table:
"Weighted Performance" means an amount (expressed as a percentage) determined by the Calculation Agent being the sum of the values obtained by applying the following formula to each Basket Asset:
$W * \text{Final Performance}$
The above provisions are subject to adjustment as provided in the conditions of the Instruments to take into account events in relation to the Asset(s) or the Instruments. This may lead to adjustments being made to the Instruments or in some cases the Instruments being terminated early at an early redemption or cancellation amount.
<b>B. Equity Index-Linked Interest Instruments:</b>
The below provisions are subject to adjustment as provided in the conditions of the Instruments:
<b>PART I – European Call</b>
<b>Structure 1:</b>
<b>Single Share Index Linked Instruments:</b>
The following Interest Amount per Calculation Amount will be payable on the Interest Payment Date:
(a) if the Final Price of the Share Index is higher than Strike Price, the following Coupon A:
Calculation Amount $\times \left( \frac{\text{Final Price} - \text{Strike Price}}{\text{Initial Price}} \right)$
(b) if the Final Price of the Share Index is equal to or lower than the Strike Price, Coupon B (which may be zero).
<b>Definitions:</b>
"Coupon B" means an amount equal to the product of (i) Calculation Amount and (ii) the Coupon B Percentage.
"Coupon B Percentage" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.
"Final Price" means the Official Closing Level of the Share Index on the Final Price Date.
"Final Price Date" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.
"Initial Price" means the Official Closing Level of the Share Index on Initial Price Date.
"Initial Price Date" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.
"Official Closing Level" means, on any day, the official closing level of the Share Index.
"Strike Price" means a percentage of the Initial Price as specified in the relevant Final Terms.
<b>[Share Index Basket Linked Instruments:</b>
The following Interest Amount per Calculation Amount will be payable on the Interest Payment Date:

- (a) If the Final Price of all the Indices comprised in the Basket is higher than the relevant Strike Price, the following Coupon A:

$$\text{Calculation Amount} \times \left( \frac{\text{Final Price}_{(a)} - \text{Strike Price}_{(a)}}{\text{Initial Price}_{(a)}} \right)$$

Where:

"Final Price<sub>(a)</sub>" is the Final Price of the Share Index of the Basket with the lowest Depreciation Ratio.

"Initial Price<sub>(a)</sub>" is the Initial Price of the Share Index of the Basket with the lowest Depreciation Ratio.

"Strike Price<sub>(a)</sub>" is the Strike Price of the Share Index of the Basket with the lowest Depreciation Ratio.

"Depreciation Ratio" means

$$\left( \frac{\text{Final Price}}{\text{Initial Price}} \right)$$

- (b) Otherwise, Coupon B (which may be zero).

**Definitions:**

"Basket" means each and every Share Index specified in the Final Terms.

"Coupon B" means an amount equal to the product of (i) Calculation Amount and (ii) the Coupon B Percentage.

"Coupon B Percentage" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.

"Final Price" means, for each Share Index comprised in the Basket, the Official Closing Level of the Share Index on the Final Price Date.

"Final Price Date" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.

"Initial Price" means, for each Share Index comprised in the Basket, the Official Closing Level of the Share Index on Initial Price Date.

"Initial Price Date" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.

"Official Closing Level" means, on any day, the official closing level of the Share.

"Strike Price" means a percentage of the Initial Price as specified in the Final Terms.

**PART 2 – European Call Up & Out**

**Structure 2:**

**Single Share Index Linked Instruments:**

The following Interest Amount per Calculation Amount will be payable on the Interest Payment Date:

- (a) if, from the Initial Price Date, included, to the Final Price Date, included, the Official Closing Level of the Share Index is at any point equal to or higher than Barrier A, Coupon A; or

- (b) if, from the Initial Price Date, included, to the Final Price Date, included, the Official Closing Level of the Share Index has never been equal to or higher than Barrier A:

- (i) if the Final Price of the Share Index is higher than the Initial Price, the following Coupon B:

$$\text{Calculation Amount} \times \left( \frac{\text{Final Price} - \text{Initial Price}}{\text{Initial Price}} \right)$$

- (ii) if the Final Price of the Share Index is equal to or lower than the Initial Price, Coupon C (which may be zero).

**Definitions:**

"Barrier A" means a percentage of the Initial Price as specified in the Final Terms.

"Coupon A Percentage" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.

"Coupon A" means an amount equal to the product of (i) Calculation Amount and (ii) the Coupon A Percentage.

"Coupon C Percentage" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.

"Coupon C" means an amount equal to the product of (i) Calculation Amount and (ii) the Coupon C Percentage.

"Final Price Date" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.

"Final Price" means the Official Closing Level of the Share Index on the Final Price Date.

"Initial Price Date" has the meaning given in the relevant Final Terms.

"Initial Price" means the Official Closing Level of the Share Index on Initial Price Date.

"Official Closing Level" means, on any day, the official closing price of the Index.

**PART 3 – Call Spread**

**Structure 3:**

**Share Index Basket Linked Instruments**

The following Interest Amount per Calculation Amount will be payable on the Interest Payment Date:

$$\text{Calculation Amount} \times \text{Min} \left( \text{Cap Level}; \left( \frac{\sum_{i=1}^J \frac{\text{Final Price}_i - \text{Initial Price}_i}{\text{Initial Price}_i}}{J} \right) \right)$$

Where:

"Final Price<sub>i</sub>" is the Final Price of the Share Index<sub>i</sub>.

"Initial Price<sub>i</sub>" is the Initial Price of the Share Index<sub>i</sub>.

"J" is the total number of Shares comprised in the Basket.

**Definitions:**

"Basket" means each and every Share Index specified in the applicable Final Terms.

"Cap Level" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms.

"Final Price" means, for each Share Index comprised in the Basket, the Official Closing Level on the Final Price Date.

"Final Price Date" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms.

"Initial Price" means the maximum Official Closing Level of all the Share Indices comprised in the Basket during the Initial Price Determination Period.

"Initial Price Determination Period" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms.

"Official Closing Level" means on any day, the official closing level of a Share Index.

**C. Inflation-Linked Interest Instruments:**

The below provisions are subject to adjustment as provided in the Terms and Conditions of the Instruments:

Inflation Linked interest payment based on a fixed rate of interest:

$$\text{Fixed Rate of Interest} \times [(I_T/I_0) + \text{Margin}]$$

Inflation Linked interest payment based on a fixed rate of interest and subject to a minimum interest rate:

$$\text{Max} [\text{Floor}; \text{Fixed Rate of Interest} \times [(I_T/I_0) + \text{Margin}]]$$

Inflation Linked interest payment plus a Margin:

$$(I_T/I_0) + \text{Margin}$$

Inflation Linked interest payment plus a Margin subject to a minimum interest rate:

$$\text{Max} [\text{Floor}; (I_T/I_0) + \text{Margin}]$$

Inflation Linked interest payment based on a fixed rate of interest and subject to a maximum interest rate:

$$\text{Min} [\text{Cap}; \text{Fixed Rate of Interest} \times [(I_T/I_0) + \text{Margin}]]$$

Inflation Linked interest payment plus a Margin subject to a maximum interest rate:

$$\text{Min} [\text{Cap}; (I_T/I_0) + \text{Margin}]$$

**Definitions:**

"Cap" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms;

"Fixed Rate of Interest" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms;

"I<sub>0</sub>" means Inflation Index observation level for Reference Month T<sub>start</sub>;

"I<sub>T</sub>" means Inflation Index observation level for Reference Month T;

"Floor" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms;

"Margin" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms;

"Reference Month T<sub>start</sub>" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms;

"Reference Month T" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms;

"T" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms; and

"T<sub>start</sub>" has the meaning given to it in the relevant Final Terms.

**C.10 Derivative component on interest**

The Issuers may issue Instruments with a derivative component on the interest payment.

Instruments can bear fixed rates, reset rates, floating rates, variable interest rates and also with interest determined by reference to an index (such as CMS-Linked Instruments, Equity Index-Linked Instruments and Inflation-Linked Instruments).

None of the Share Indices or the Inflation Indices that may be used as reference to calculate the interest payment under the Instruments will be proprietary indices.

**[Issue specific summary:**

[Not applicable – The Instruments do not have a derivative component in the interest payment] / [The interests of the Instruments are determined by reference [to an Equity or Inflation index].

	<i>[None of the Share Indices or the Inflation Indices that may be used as reference to calculate the interest payment under the Instruments will be proprietary indices.]</i>
<b>C.11</b>	<p><b>Listing and Admission to trading</b></p> <p>Each Series may be listed on the official list of the Irish Stock Exchange and traded on the regulated market of the Irish Stock Exchange and/or any other listing authority, stock exchange and/or quotation system (each, a "<b>Stock Exchange</b>") (as may be agreed between the relevant Issuer, the Guarantor and the relevant Dealer and specified in the relevant Final Terms) or may be unlisted. Under Spanish law, unlisted Instruments are subject to a different tax regime than that applicable to listed Instruments and, if issued under the Programme, such Instruments will be the subject of a supplement to the Base Prospectus.</p>
<b>C.15</b>	<p><b>Description of how the value of the Securities is affected by the value of the underlying Asset</b></p> <p>The following table sets out illustrative values of the amounts payable per Instrument on the relevant Interest Payment Date. The value of the underlying will only affect the interest payments but not the principal amounts.</p> <p><i>[Issue specific summary [This Element C.15 only to be included where the Securities are derivative securities for the purpose of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 809/2004 (as amended)]:</i></p> <p><i>[insert table]</i></p> <p><i>These Instruments are derivative securities and their value may go down as well as up.]</i></p> <p><i>Worst case scenario: In a worst case scenario the amount payable per Calculation Amount at the [Interest Payment Date] will be [ ] if [ ] [Not Applicable]. Worst case scenario is defined as one in which the amount payable under the Calculation Amount shall be either (i) zero as a result of (a) Final Price of the Share Index being equal to or lower than the Strike Price or (b) the Final Price of the Share Index being equal to or lower than the Initial Price; or (ii) the floor amount as this is established by the Issuer in the Final Terms.</i></p>
<b>C.16</b>	<p><b>Expiration Date or Maturity Date of the Instruments</b></p> <p><i>[Issue specific summary [This Element C.16 only to be included where the Instruments are derivative securities for the purpose of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 809/2004 (as amended)]:</i></p> <p><i>[The Maturity Date of the Securities is [ ● ], subject to adjustment] [or, if earlier the date on which the [Call] [Put] Option is exercised], subject to adjustment.]</i></p>
<b>C.17</b>	<p><b>Settlement procedures of the Instruments</b></p> <p>The Instruments will be settled on the Maturity Date at the relevant amount per Instrument.</p> <p><i>[For the purposes of the Issue specific summary: This Element C.17 only to be included where the Securities are derivative securities for the purpose of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 809/2004 (as amended)]</i></p>
<b>C.18</b>	<p><b>Description of how the return on derivative securities takes place</b></p> <p><i>[Issue specific summary [This Element C.18 only to be included where the Instruments are derivative securities for the purpose of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 809/2004 (as amended)]:</i></p> <p><i>For variable interest Instruments, the return is illustrated in item C.10 above.</i></p> <p><i>These Instruments are derivative securities and their value may go down as well as up.]</i></p>
<b>C.19</b>	<p><b>The exercise price or the final reference price of the underlying</b></p> <p><i>[This Element C.19 only to be included where the Instruments are derivative securities for the purpose of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 809/2004(as amended)][Not Applicable]</i></p>
<b>C.20</b>	<p><b>A description of the type of the underlying and where the information of the underlying can be found</b></p> <p>Equity index(es) and inflation index(ices).</p> <p><i>[This Element C.20 only to be included where the Notes are derivative securities for the purpose of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 809/2004(as amended)]</i></p> <p><i>[list all Index in each case followed by: See [Bloomberg] [Reuters] Screen [●]Page [●]</i></p>

#### SECTION D – RISKS

Element	
<b>D.2</b>	<p><b>Key risks regarding the Issuers and the Guarantor</b></p> <p>Each Issuer is a finance vehicle established by the Guarantor for the purpose of issuing Instruments under the Programme and on-lending the proceeds within the Santander Group. Each Issuer is therefore dependent upon other members of the Group paying interest on and repaying their loans in a timely fashion. Should any Group member fail to pay interest on or repay any loan in a timely fashion this could have a material adverse effect on the ability of the relevant Issuer to fulfil its obligations under Instruments issued under the Programme. The main risks relating to the Santander Group operation are, amongst others:</p>



- Because the Group's loan portfolio is concentrated in Continental Europe, the United Kingdom, Latin America and the United States, adverse changes affecting the economies of Continental Europe, the United Kingdom, certain Latin America countries or the United States could adversely affect the Group's financial condition.
- The Group is vulnerable to disruptions and volatility in the global financial markets.
- The Group may suffer adverse effects as a result of the ongoing economic and sovereign debt tensions in the Eurozone.
- Exposure to sovereign debt could have a material adverse effect on the Group.
- The Group growth, asset quality and profitability in Latin America may be adversely affected by volatile macroeconomic and political conditions.
- The Group is exposed to risk of loss from legal and regulatory proceedings.
- The Group is subject to substantial regulation which could adversely affect its business and operations.
- The Group are subject to potential intervention by any of our regulators or supervisors, particularly in response to customer complaints.
- The Group is subject to review by taxing authorities, and an incorrect interpretation by the Group of their laws and regulations may have a material adverse effect on the Group.
- The Group may not be able to detect money laundering and other illegal or improper activities fully or on timely basis, which could expose the Group to additional liability and could have a material adverse effect on it.
- Changes in taxes and other assessments may adversely affect the Group.
- Changes in accounting standards could impact reported earnings.
- The Group's financial statements are based in part on assumptions and estimates which, if inaccurate, could cause material misstatement of the results of the Group operations and financial position.
- Disclosure controls and procedures over financial reporting may not prevent or detect all errors or acts of fraud.
- Liquidity and funding risks are inherent in the Group's business and could have a material adverse effect on the Group.
- Credit, market and liquidity risk may have an adverse effect on the Group's credit ratings and its cost of funds. Any downgrading in the Group's credit rating would likely increase its cost of funding, require the Group to post additional collateral or take other actions under some of the Group's derivative contracts and adversely affect its margins and results of operations.
- If the level of non-performing loans increases or the credit quality deteriorates in the future, or if our loan loss reserves are insufficient to cover loan losses, this could have a material adverse effect on us.
- The value of the collateral securing the Group's loans may not be sufficient, and the Group may be unable to realise the full value of the collateral securing its loan portfolio.
- The Group is subject to counterparty risk in its banking business.
- The Group's financial results are constantly exposed to market risk. The Group is subject to fluctuations in interest rates and other market risks, which may materially and adversely affect the Group.
- Market conditions have resulted and could result in material changes to the estimated fair values of the Group's financial assets. Negative fair value adjustments could have a material adverse effect on the Group's operating results, financial condition and prospects.
- The Group is subject to market, operational and other related risks associated with the Group's derivative transactions that could have a material adverse effect on the Group.
- The Group is subject to market, operational and other related risks associated with our derivative transactions that could have a material adverse effect on us.
- If the Group fails to successfully implement and continue to improve our risk management policies, procedures and methods, including our credit risk management system, could materially and adversely affect us, and we may be exposed to unidentified or unanticipated risks.
- The financial problems faced by the Group's customers could adversely affect the Group.
- Changes in the Group's pension liabilities and obligations could have a material adverse effect on the Group.
- The Group depends in part upon dividends and other funds from subsidiaries.
- Increased competition and industry consolidation may adversely affect the Group's results of operations.
- The Group's ability to maintain its competitive position depends, in part, on the success of new products and services the Group offers its clients and the Group's ability to continue offering products and services from third parties, and the Group may not be able to manage various risks its faces as the Group expands its range of products and services that could have a material adverse effect on the Group.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If the Group is unable to manage the growth of its operations this could have an adverse impact on its profitability.</li> <li>• Goodwill impairments may be required in relation to acquired businesses.</li> <li>• The Group relies on recruiting, retaining and developing appropriate senior management and skilled personnel.</li> <li>• The Group relies on third parties for important products and services.</li> <li>• Damage to the Group’s reputation could cause harm to the Group’s business prospects.</li> <li>• The Group engages in transactions with its subsidiaries or affiliates that others may not consider to be on an arm’s-length basis.</li> <li>• Any failure to effectively improve or upgrade the Group’s information technology infrastructure and management information systems in a timely manner could have a material adverse effect on the Group.</li> <li>• Risks relating to data collection, processing and storage systems are inherent in the Group business.</li> </ul>
<b>D.3</b>	<b>Key risks regarding the Securities</b>
	<p>There are also risks associated with the Instruments and with the markets. These risks may include, amongst others:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Taxation in Spain: Under Spanish Law, payments of income in respect of the listed Instruments will not be subject to Spanish withholding tax provided that the relevant Issuer or the Guarantor receives certain information concerning the Instruments. If such information is not received by the relevant Issuer or the Guarantor, as the case may, it will be required to apply Spanish withholding tax to any payment of interest in respect of the relevant Instruments, or income arising from the payment of Instruments issued below par;</li> <li>• The US Hiring Incentives to Restore Employment Act withholding may affect payments on the Instruments;</li> <li>• U.S. Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act Withholding;</li> <li>• Withholding under the EU Savings Directive;</li> <li>• The implementation of the EU Crisis Management Directive could materially affect the value of any Instruments.</li> <li>• The Commissioner (which owes certain obligations to the Syndicate of Holders (as described in the Issue and Paying Agency Agreement) will be appointed by the relevant Issuer and may also be an employee or officer of such Issuer or of the Guarantor;</li> <li>• The Spanish Insolvency Law, provides, among other things, that: (i) any claim may become subordinated if it is not reported to the insolvency administrators (<i>administradores concursales</i>) within a certain period, (ii) provisions in a contract granting one party the right to terminate by reason only of the other's insolvency may not be enforceable, and (iii) interest (other than interest accruing under secured liabilities up to an amount equal to the value of the asset subject to the security) shall cease to accrue as from the date of the declaration of insolvency and any amount of interest accrued up to such date (other than any interest accruing under secured liabilities up to an amount equal to the value of the asset subject to the security) shall become subordinated. In addition, recent amendments to the Insolvency Law have been implemented which, in certain instances, have the effect of modifying or impairing creditors' rights;</li> <li>• Prospective investors should make their own evaluations to determine whether an investment in the Instruments is appropriate in their particular circumstances and should consult with their legal, business and tax advisers accordingly;</li> <li>• Instruments issued under the Programme will be new securities which may not be widely distributed and for which there is currently no active trading market;</li> <li>• Instruments may be redeemable at the relevant Issuer's option in certain circumstances. If such option is exercised, an investor may not be able to reinvest the redemption proceeds in a comparable security at an effective interest rate as high as that of the relevant Instruments.</li> <li>• Because the Global Instruments are held by or on behalf of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg, investors will have to rely on their procedures for transfer, payment and communication with the relevant Issuer and/or the Guarantor;</li> <li>• Instruments subject to optional redemption by the Issuers, which is likely to limit their market value.</li> <li>• In accordance with applicable regulations, the Subordinated Instruments may not be early redeemed due to the non-payment of the Subordinated Instruments, or of other debts of the Issuer or of any members of its group.</li> <li>• The Group may issue Instruments with interest determined by reference to an inflation or equity index (each, a Relevant Index). Potential investors should be aware that the market price of such Instruments may be volatile and that they may receive no interest. In addition, potential investors should be aware that: (i) a Relevant Index may be subject to significant fluctuations that may not correlate with changes in interest rates, currencies or other indices; (ii) if a Relevant Index is applied to Instruments in conjunction with a multiplier greater than one (or contains some other leverage factor) the effect of changes in the Relevant Index on interest payable likely will be magnified; and (iii) the</li> </ul>

timing of changes in a Relevant Index may affect the actual yield to investors.

- The Issuers may issue Instruments where the issue price is payable in more than one instalment. Failure to pay any subsequent instalment could result in an investor losing all of its interest payments.
- The Issuers may issue Inverse Floating Rate Instruments which have an interest rate equal to a fixed rate minus a rate based upon a reference rate such as the London inter-bank offer rate (“LIBOR”). The market values of those Instruments typically are more volatile than market values of other conventional floating rate debt securities based on the same reference rate (and with otherwise comparable terms).
- The Issuers may issue Fixed/Floating Rate Instruments. Such Instruments may bear interest at a rate that may convert from a fixed rate to a floating rate, or from a floating rate to a fixed rate. Where the relevant Issuer has the right to effect such a conversion, this will affect the secondary market and the market value of the Instruments since the Issuer may be expected to convert the rate when it is likely to produce a lower overall cost of borrowing.
- The Issuers may issue Instruments at a substantial discount or premium from their principal amount. The market values of such Instruments tend to fluctuate more in relation to general changes in interest rates than do prices for conventional interest-bearing securities.
- The investment in Equity Index-Linked Interest Instruments and Inflation Linked Interest Instruments entails certain risks and it is only suitable for certain potential kind of investors.
- The terms of Equity Index-Linked Interest Instruments and Inflation Linked Interest Instruments differ from those of ordinary debt securities and may not pay interest on maturity, depending on the performance of the relevant underlying Index or Share Index.
- The value of Equity Index-Linked Interest Instruments and Inflation Linked Interest Instruments may be influenced by unpredictable factors beyond the Issuer's and the Guarantor's control.
- There are certain considerations regarding the use of Equity Index-Linked Interest Instruments or Inflation Linked Interest Instruments as hedging instruments involving correlation risks.
- The effect of the liquidity of the relevant underlying Index or Share Index on Equity Index- Linked Interest Instruments and Inflation Linked Interest Instruments pricing.
- Exchange rates and exchange controls may affect the value or return of the Equity Index-Linked Interest Instruments or Inflation Linked Interest Instruments.
- Investors have no shareholder rights.
- Potential conflicts of interest between the investor and the The Bank of New York Mellon, London Branch or such other calculation agent as may be specified as Calculation Agent in the relevant Final Terms (“Calculation Agent”).
- The Calculation Agent may determine that a Market Disruption Event (as defined herein) or a failure to open of an Exchange or Related Exchange has occurred or exists on a relevant date of valuation, and any consequential postponement of such date of valuation may have an adverse effect on the value of the Instruments.
- When determining the value and/or performance of the relevant underlying Indices or Share Indices in respect of a Series of Equity Index-Linked Interest Instruments or Inflation Linked Interest Instruments may provide for a cap or be subjected to a floor, such that any value and/or performance of the relevant underlying Index or Share Index (or individual basket components) in excess or below the applicable cap or floor, respectively, will not be taken into account for the purposes of the relevant determination.
- Santander Issuances' obligations under Subordinated Instruments will be unsecured and subordinated and will rank junior in priority of payment to all unsubordinated obligations of Santander Issuances. The Guarantor's obligations under the Subordinated Guarantee will be unsecured and subordinated and will rank junior in priority of payment to all unsubordinated obligations of the Guarantor.
- One or more independent credit rating agencies may assign credit ratings to the Instruments. The ratings may not reflect the potential impact of all risks related to structure, market, additional factors discussed above, and other factors that may affect the value of the Instruments. A credit rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be revised or withdrawn by the rating agency at any time.

Additionally, the risks relating to investment in the Instruments depend on their features and may include, *inter alia*, risks relating to (but not limited to) operational/business risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, interest rate risk, regulatory risk, reputational risk, competition risk, unsecured obligations, market risk, hedging and potential conflicts of interest, tax liabilities, expenses and taxation, third party risk, structural risks relating to particular Instruments, including with respect to certain underlying, no claim against the reference item(s) to which the Instruments relate, exchange rate risks, settlement disruption, illegality and cancellation, time lag after redemption or exercise, settlement risk, possible illiquidity of Instruments, equity risk, underlying volatility risk, fund risk, failure to deliver due to illiquidity, inflation risk,

	modification, meetings, market disruption, optional redemption, a requirement to hold a minimum amount of Instruments, transfer restrictions and exchange, listing and legal regulation risk.
<b>D.6</b>	<p><b>Risk Warning [Issue Specific Summary: This Element D.6 only to be included where the Instruments are derivative securities for the purpose of Commission Regulation (EC) No. 809/2004 (as amended)]</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the Instruments issued under this Base Prospectus, including Structured Instruments, cannot have a negative yield for the investor. The Structured Instruments return is linked to the performance of one or more underlying (such as indices, or baskets of indices);</li> <li>the Issue Price of the Instruments may be more than the market value of such Instruments as at the Issue Date, and the price of the Instruments in secondary market transactions; and</li> <li>if the relevant Instruments include leverage, potential holders of such Instruments should note that these Instruments will involve a higher level of risk. Investors should therefore only invest in leveraged Instruments if they fully understand the effects of leverage.</li> </ul>

## SECTION E – OFFER

Element	
<b>E.2b</b>	<p><b>Use of proceeds</b></p> <p>The net proceeds of the issue of each tranche of Instruments will be used for the general funding purposes of the Group.</p>
<b>E.3</b>	<p><b>Terms and conditions of the offer:</b></p> <p><b>Denomination:</b> Instruments will be issued in such denominations as may be specified in the relevant Final Terms, subject to a minimum denomination of €1,000 or, if the Instruments are denominated in a currency other than euro, the equivalent in another currency at the date of issue. For each issue of securities a minimum tradeable amount could be set out in the relevant Final Terms.</p> <p><b>Interest:</b> Instruments are interest-bearing. Interest may accrue at a fixed, reset or floating rate or other variable rate and may vary during the lifetime of the relevant Series.</p> <p><b>Issue Price:</b> Instruments may be issued at par or at a discount to par or a premium over par and on a fully paid basis, as specified in the relevant Final Terms. The issue price and the principal amount of the relevant tranche of Instruments will be determined before filing of the relevant Final Terms of each tranche on the basis of then prevailing market conditions.</p> <p><b>Maturity:</b> Instruments may be issued with any maturity subject to compliance with all applicable legal and/or regulatory and/or central bank requirements. Subordinated Instruments qualifying as regulatory capital (<i>recursos propios</i>) in accordance with Bank of Spain requirements will have a maturity of not less than five years.</p> <p>Where Instruments have a maturity of less than one year and either (a) the issue proceeds are received by the Issuer in the United Kingdom or (b) the activity of issuing the Instruments is carried on from an establishment maintained by the relevant Issuer in the United Kingdom, such Instruments must: (i) have a minimum redemption value of £100,000 (or its equivalent in other currencies) and be issued only to persons whose ordinary activities involve them in acquiring, holding, managing or disposing of investments (as principal or agent) for the purposes of their businesses or who it is reasonable to expect will acquire, hold, manage or dispose of investments (as principal or agent) for the purposes of their businesses; or (ii) be issued in other circumstances which do not constitute a contravention of section 19 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 by the relevant Issuer.</p> <p><b>Redemption:</b> Instruments may be redeemable at the redemption amount specified in the relevant Final Terms subject to compliance with all applicable legal and/or regulatory requirements. Early redemption will be permitted for taxation reasons, but otherwise early redemption will be permitted only to the extent specified in the relevant Final Terms. Any early redemption of Subordinated Instruments qualifying as regulatory capital (<i>recursos propios</i>) is subject to the prior consent of the Bank of Spain and may not take place within a period of five years from their date of issue or as otherwise permitted by the Bank of Spain and they may not be redeemed at the option of the holder of the relevant Instruments (the "<b>Holder</b>") prior to their stated maturity.</p> <p>Subordinated Instruments may not be redeemed at the option of the Holder prior to their stated maturity.</p> <p><b>Purchase:</b> The Issuers and the Guarantor and any of their respective subsidiaries or any third party designated by any of them, may at any time purchase Instruments in the open market or otherwise and at any price provided that, in the case of Definitive Instruments, all unmaturing Coupons appertaining thereto are purchased therewith.</p> <p>In the case of Subordinated Instruments which qualify as regulatory capital (<i>recursos propios</i>), the purchase of the Instruments by the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries shall take place in accordance with the requirements of Spanish law (including for this purpose Bank of Spain's regulations in so far as the Issuer seeks to maintain eligibility of such instruments as regulatory capital).</p> <p><b>Clearing Systems:</b> Euroclear, Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or, in relation to any Instruments, any other clearing system</p>

	<p>as may be specified in the relevant Final Terms.</p> <p><b>Terms and conditions of the offer:</b> If so specified in the relevant Final Terms, the Instruments may be offered to the public in a non-exempt offer in one or more specified Public Offer Jurisdictions (as defined herein).</p> <p>The terms and conditions of each offer of Instruments will be specified in the applicable Final Terms.</p> <p>An Investor intending to acquire or acquiring any Instruments in a non-exempt offer from an authorised offeror will do so, and offers and sales of such Instruments to an Investor by such authorised offeror will be made, in accordance with any terms and other arrangements in place between them.</p>
<b>E.4</b>	<p><b>Description of any interest of natural and legal persons involved in the issue/offer that is material to the issue/offer including conflicting interests</b></p> <p>The relevant Dealers may be paid fees in relation to any issue of Instruments under the Programme. Any such Dealer and its affiliates may also have engaged, and may in the future engage, in investment banking and/or commercial banking transactions with, and may perform other services for, the Issuer and the Guarantor and their affiliates in the ordinary course of business.</p>
<b>E.7</b>	<p><b>Expenses charged to the investor by the Issuer or an Offeror</b></p> <p>The expenses and taxes to be charged to the subscriber or purchaser of the Instruments will be specified in the relevant Final Terms.</p>